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## ABSTRACT

The Virginia Council of Higher Education annually collects a variety of data on the activities of academic institutions in the state. This report presents data on the activities of Virginia's academic libraries during the 1990-91 academic year. Data are reported on collections, staff, expenditures, costs for monographs and periodicals, services and automation, and interlibrary loans. A short narrative summary precedes the data tables, and five sets of tables are included: a systemwide summary; separate sets for public four-year, public two-year, and independent institutions; and a ranking of all Virginia academic libraries according to 15 criteria elements. (JLB)

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**COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA**  
**COUNCIL OF HIGHER EDUCATION**

**ACADEMIC LIBRARIES IN VIRGINIA**

**1990-1991**

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**ACADEMIC LIBRARIES IN VIRGINIA**

**1990-1991**

STATE COUNCIL OF HIGHER EDUCATION FOR VIRGINIA

April 1992

STR 92-01

**ACADEMIC LIBRARIES IN VIRGINIA, 1990-1991**

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April 1992

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### Preface

The Council of Higher Education annually collects a variety of data on the activities of Virginia's academic institutions. This report presents data on the activities of Virginia's academic libraries during the 1990-1991 academic year. The data were derived primarily from the Council's survey, College and University Libraries, 1990-1991 and Fall 1991 (Form LB). Data on the educational and general expenditures (E&G) of the institutions were taken from the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System survey, Finance, FY 1991 (IPEDS F1/F2).

Two independent institutions, Institute of Textile Technology and Virginia Seminary and College, did not respond to the Council's survey. Data for two other independent institutions, Notre Dame Apostolic Catechetical Institute and Presbyterian School of Christian Education, are not included because those institutions provide library services through third-party agreements.

The responding institutions sometimes omitted specific data elements on their survey responses. These missing data are indicated by dashes [----] in the appropriate tables.

A short narrative summary precedes the data tables that show the academic libraries' activities during 1990-1991. Five sets of tables are included: a systemwide summary; separate sets for public four-year, public two-year, and independent institutions; and a ranking of all Virginia academic libraries according to fifteen data elements.

During the collection and compilation of the data contained herein, the Council staff received the full cooperation and assistance of the responding libraries. Every effort has been made to ensure that the data are as accurate and complete as possible.

#### ACADEMIC LIBRARIES IN VIRGINIA, 1990-1991

During the 1990-1991 academic year, fiscal constraints restrained the growth of collections, forced staff positions to remain unfilled, and limited both expenditures and services of the academic libraries. Yet the libraries continued to respond to increased demands for information resources and services through increased reliance on electronic technology and shared resources. Compared to the previous year,

Virginia's academic library collections grew at a modest rate.

- Bookstock increased by 771,258 volumes (4.81 %)
- Periodical subscriptions decreased by 120 (-0.09 %)
- Microform pieces increased by 3,893,729 (18.63 %)

The libraries relied more heavily on part-time staff.

- Full-time staff positions decreased by 24 (-1.61 %)
- Part-time staff positions increased by 47.80 FTE (42.29%)
- 90.50 FTE staff positions remained vacant, an increase of 10.50 FTE (13.13 %)
- Student assistance decreased by 8.29 FTE (-1.80 %)

Library funding increased only slightly.

- Expenditures for materials increased by \$760,701 (2.65 %)
- Total expenditures increased by \$167,342 (0.20 %)
- Library percent of E&G expenditure remained steady at 3.48%

Increased expenditures for periodicals did not keep pace with inflation of periodical subscription prices.

- Periodical expenditures increased by \$1,291,666 (8.81 %)
- Average cost of subscriptions rose from \$115.69 to \$127.36, a one-year increase of \$10.09 %

Library service hours and circulations declined slightly.

- 5.27 million items circulated, decreasing by 14,354 items (-0.27 %)
- Average weekly service decreased from 80.9 to 80.0 hours

The libraries increasingly relied on electronic technologies.

- Membership in library networks increased by 7 libraries (13.46 %)
- Automated library catalogs now contain more than 90 percent of the libraries' book holdings
- Patron use of fee-based automated search services increased by 68,350 searches (49.33 %) while their cost decreased by \$216,704 (-28.87 %)

More library resources were shared within the Commonwealth.

- Total interlibrary loans increased by 28,139 transactions (9.24 %)
- Items lent to other Virginia libraries increased by 16,114 (22.83 %)
- Items borrowed from other Virginia libraries increased by 10,110 (24.22 %)

TABLE 1 - LIBRARY COLLECTIONS IN ALL ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, 1990-1991

All Institutions 1990-1991	Bookstock		Current Periodicals		Unbound Noncurrent Periodicals		Documents (if in a Separate Collection)		Microforms		Audio-visual Materials		
	Volumes Held	Titles Held	Volumes Subscripted	Titles	Volumes	Titles	Book Titles	Periodical Titles	All Titles	Microforms	Book Titles	Periodical Titles	
All 4-Yr Public	10,537,422	6,634,878	65,917	85,048	40,569	4,926	3,326,127	505,452	8,882	19,037,098	305,825	1,657,817	
All 2-Yr Public	1,270,994	972,204	24,372	8,183	38,851	6,825	223,734	5,720	654,397	119,235	17,167	58,388	
All Independent	5,000,504	2,573,388	34,216	37,882	67,571	8,509	567,327	293,017	108,999	5,099,755	221,411		
All Institutions	16,818,920	10,180,470	124,505	131,113	146,971	20,260	3,936,917	1,022,203	123,601	24,791,250	646,471	1,733,372	
Previous Yr. (89/90)	16,047,662	9,803,235	111,293	130,993	138,788	17,419	3,865,231	1,014,414	116,764	20,897,521	588,340	1,581,398	
Change Over Year	771,258	377,235	13,212	120	8,183	2,841	71,686	7,789	6,837	3,893,729	58,131	151,974	
Percent Change	4.81%	3.85%	11.87%	0.09%	5.90%	16.31%	1.85%	0.77%	5.86%	18.63%	9.88%	9.61%	

TABLE 2 - LIBRARY STAFF IN ALL ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

All Institutions 1990-1991	Chief Librarians		Other Librarians		Other Professionals		Technical/Clerical		All Staff		Student Assistants		
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total Hours	FTE's	
All 4-Yr Public	50	0.00	6,00	245	7.69	20.00	30	1.00	582	46.58	907	55.27	
All 2-Yr Public	34	0.00	0.00	35	6.28	2.00	40	2.05	65	22.02	30.35	64.00	
All Independent	47	9.80	0.50	113	13.57	4.00	18	6.03	0.00	212	45.83	390	75.23
All Institutions	131	9.80	6.50	393	27.54	26.00	88	9.08	3.00	859	114.43	55.00	1,471
Previous Yr. (89/90)	155	2.90	3.00	379	22.79	26.00	134	3.02	6.50	827	84.47	44.50	1,495
Change Over Year	(24)	6.90	3.50	14	4.75	0.00	(46)	6.06	(3.50)	32	29.96	10.50	(24)
Percent Change	-15.48%	237.93%	116.67%	3.69%	20.84%	0.00%	-34.33%	200.66%	-53.85%	3.87%	35.47%	25.60%	-1.61%
											13.13%	13.13%	-1.80%
													-1.80%

TABLE 3 - TOTAL LIBRARY EXPENDITURES IN ALL ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

All Institutions 1990-1991	Expenditures for Materials					All Library Expenditures					
	Books	Periodicals	Microforms	Audio-Visuals	Other Materials	Materials	Salaries	Wages and Wages	Binding	All Other	Total
4-Yr Public	6,143,638	12,247,813	650,785	293,450	892,544	20,228,230	24,368,203	2,108,895	26,477,098	821,762	7,016,327
2-Yr Public	606,288	430,705	216,211	73,686	86,836	1,413,726	5,876,355	52,263	5,928,618	10,870	401,528
Independent	3,298,469	3,811,345	306,984	248,683	185,854	7,851,335	9,455,744	972,522	10,425,266	227,328	2,881,732
All	10,048,395	16,489,863	1,173,981	615,821	1,165,232	29,493,291	39,697,302	3,133,680	42,830,982	1,059,960	10,299,588
Previous Yr.	10,211,855	15,368,810	1,290,767	720,541	1,140,617	28,752,590	38,986,591	3,127,419	42,114,110	1,032,850	11,636,928
Change	(163,460)	1,121,053	(116,786)	(104,720)	26,615	760,701	710,611	6,261	716,872	27,110	(1,337,340)
Pct. Change	-1.60%	7.29%	-9.05%	-14.53%	2.16%	2.65%	1.82%	0.20%	1.70%	2.62%	-11.49%

TABLE 4 - UNIT COSTS FOR MONOGRAPHS AND PERIODICALS PURCHASED BY ALL ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

All Institutions 1990-1991	Monographs					Periodicals				
	Expenditure	No. of Volumes	Unit Cost	Previous Yr.'s UC	Percent Change	Expenditure	No. of Subs.	Unit Cost	Previous Yr.'s UC	Percent Change
All 4-Yr Public	6,140,090	167,524	36.70	33.47	9.64%	11,717,688	80,801	145.02	127.81	13.46%
All 2-Yr Public	606,288	23,158	26.18	25.76	1.62%	430,705	8,360	51.52	56.19	-8.32%
All Independent	3,221,322	114,897	28.04	27.16	3.24%	3,807,487	36,118	105.42	102.05	3.50%
All Institutions	9,976,200	305,579	32.65	30.72	6.27%	15,955,880	125,279	127.36	115.69	10.09%
Previous Yr. (89/90)	10,221,655	332,735	30.72	31.57	-2.69%	14,663,914	126,748	115.69	101.50	13.98%
Change Over Year	(245,655)	(27,156)	1.93	0.00	6.10%	1,291,966	(1,469)	11.67	14.19	-3.89%
Percent Change	-2.40%	-8.16%	6.27%	0.00%		8.81%	-1.16%	10.09%	15.98%	

TABLE 5 - LIBRARY SERVICES AND LIBRARY AUTOMATION IN ALL ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

	All Institutions 1990-1991	Average Open Hours Per Week	Average Days Open More Than 2 Hours	Total Circulation (Includes Reserves)	Automated Search Transactions		Billing Policy	Membership in National or Regional Library Network	Automated Library System	% of Holdings in Form Machine-Readable Form				
					Number of Searches By Staff	Number of Searches By Patron								
All 4-Yr Public	93.13	7.00	3,468,018	6,993	165,063	312,287.66	...	15	14	9.3%				
All 2-Yr Public	62.42	5.63	725,086	775	103	3,407.60	...	17	8	47.6%				
All Independent	85.81	5.67	1,082,183	17,526	41,751	218,216.84	...	27	15	97.02%				
All Institutions	80.07	6.41	5,275,287	25,294	206,917	533,912.10	...	59	37	91.4%				
Previous Yr. (89/90)	80.87	6.43	5,289,641	18,492	128,567	750,616.70	...	52	30	77.66%				
Change Over Year	(0.80)	(0.02)	(14,354)	6,802	68,350	(216,704.60)	...	7	7	10.68%				
Percent Change	-0.99%	-0.31%	-0.27%	36.78%	49.33%	-28.87%		13,46%	23.33%	1.59%				

TABLE 6 - INTERLIBRARY LOAN ACTIVITIES IN ALL ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

All Institutions 1990-1991	Lent To Other Libraries	In-State Interlibrary Loan Activity			Requests to Borrow Items	
		Borrowed From Other Libraries	Received	% Filled		
All 4-Yr Public	108,980	50,455	84,782	57.49%	67.82%	
All 2-Yr Public	2,004	5,351	1,997	1,506	75.41%	
All Independent	40,120	31,295	37,285	27,705	76.31%	
All Institutions	151,104	87,101	124,064	86,706	69.89%	
Previous Yr. (89/90)	139,948	78,118	106,227	70,592	66.45%	
Change Over Year	11,156	8,983	17,837	16,114	3.43%	
Percent Change	7.97%	11.50%	16.79%	22.83%	23.09%	

TABLE 7 - LIBRARY COLLECTIONS IN PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 4-Year Institutions 1990-1991	Bookstock			Volumes Withdrawn From Coll.			Current Period. Sub- scripts			Unbound Periodicals			Documents (if in a Separate Collectn)			Microforms			Audio- Visual Materials		
	Volumes Held	Titles Held	Volumes Held	Volumes	Volumes	Volumes	Volumes	Volumes	Volumes	Period. Titles	Microforms	Book Period. Titles	Period. Titles	Microforms	Book Period. Titles	Period. Titles	Microforms	All Other Materials			
Christopher Newport	147,505	101,943	2,047	1,365	4,546	329	0	21,548	494	343,251	3,682				1,145						
Clinch Valley	129,139	85,396	643	1,147	203	15	3,307	5,836	133	34,799	15,791				306						
George Mason																					
Academic	373,340	361,431	1,581	3,500	4,850	1,650	256,564	2,474	197	701,797	9,989				7,079						
Law	182,257	21,282	1,234	3,208	0	0	2,587	55,792	120	425,076	65				4						
Total	555,597	382,713	2,815	6,708	4,850	1,650	259,151	58,266	317	1,126,873	10,054				7,083						
James Madison	387,451	259,728	2,914	2,986	0	0	238,255	29,591	995	1,294,149	6,425				8,907						
Longwood	262,098	185,694	1,048	1,615	18,150	1,532	7,927	198	125	527,737	33,552				6,006						
Mary Washington	269,231	259,223	4,487	4,271	0	0	67,736	713	1,736	283,916	2,004				480						
Norfolk State	307,890	236,696	0	2,642	0	0	8,847	1,086	63,748	16	1,500				1,500						
Old Dominion	616,440	413,630	5,559	4,647	1,500	200	159,207	376,467	1,633	953,058	33,870				16,962						
Radford	224,616	180,922	3,711	2,414	0	0	2,591	460	1,321	619,663	10,153				5,551						
Univ. of Va.																					
Academic	2,702,916	1,669,152	4,595	13,192	?	?	1,160,173	?	?	3,787,796	43,316				474,980						
Health-Sciences	165,081	55,783	1,527	2,873	?	?	0	?	?	20,322	5,212				2,135						
Law	446,547	154,095	14,206	9,241	?	?	71,960	?	?	767,960	276				412						
Total	3,314,544	1,879,030	20,328	25,306	?	?	1,232,133	?	?	4,576,078	48,804				477,527						
V. C. U.																					
Academic	673,237	533,967	3,322	5,773	0	0	211,208	92	1,859	1,897,728	41,676				(a)						
Health-Sciences	268,605	119,302	777	2,627	0	0	16,098	0	30	60,517	5,053	0			0						
Media Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				0						
Total	939,842	653,269	4,099	8,400	0	0	227,306	92	1,889	1,758,245	46,729				0						
V. M. I.																					
Virginia Tech	1,234,161	184,292	1,259	1,048	1,300	?	129,290	10	83	?	5,201,012	2,861			7	34,770					
Virginia State	1,754,830	809,591	10,107	13,665	0	0	343,460	?	?	536,835	57,579				120,675	?					
William and Mary	252,013	172,461	468	2,095	5,000	700	150,004	?	?												
Academic	935,398	771,642	4,276	5,520	0	0	506,531	?	326	85	887,511	1,735			1,009,544						
Law	163,802	39,941	2,092	3,819	0	0	1,229	2,329	?	605,103	1,735				6,065						
V. I. M. S.	42,865	18,707	66	400	5,000	500	0	75	8	25,120	0				4,065						
Total	1,142,065	830,290	6,434	9,739	5,000	500	505,760	2,401	93	1,517,734	1,735				1,013,615						
All 4-Yr Public	10,537,422	6,634,878	65,917	85,048	40,549	4,926	3,326,127	505,452	8,982	19,037,098	305,825					1,657,817					
Previous Yr. (89/90)	10,327,179	6,491,682	51,283	87,774	38,402	4,660	3,345,719	497,833	9,653	16,023,973	289,068					1,547,101					
Change Over Year	210,243	143,196	14,634	(2,726)	2,147	266	(19,592)	7,619	(771)	3,013,125	16,757					110,716					
Percent Change	2.04%	2.21%	28.56%	-3.11%	5.59%	5.71%	-0.59%	1.53%	-7.99%	18,80%	5.80%				7.16%						

(a) Included in Audio-Visual materials counts.

TABLE 8 - LIBRARY STAFF IN PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 4-Year Institutions 1990-1991	Student Assistants		All Staff		FTE's	
					Total Hours	
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Part-Time	Vacant
Christopher Newport	1	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	9
Clinch Valley	2	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	5
George Mason	6	0.00	1.00	12	0.50	29
Academic	3	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	4
Law	9	0.00	1.00	3.00	0.00	33
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>56</b>
James Madison	2	0.00	0.00	14	1.00	2.00
Longwood	2	0.00	1.00	4	0.00	3.00
Mary Washington	1	0.00	0.00	7	0.50	0.00
Norfolk State	1	0.00	0.00	7	0.00	0.00
Old Dominion	3	0.00	0.00	20	0.00	0.00
Radford	1	0.00	0.00	13	0.00	0.00
Univ. of Va.						
Academic	6	0.00	0.00	56	1.00	0.00
Health Sciences	3	0.00	1.00	8	1.75	0.00
Law	5	0.00	1.00	5	0.38	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>0.00</b>
V. C. U.						
Academic	1	0.00	1.00	21	0.00	2.00
Health Sciences	0	0.00	1.00	4	0.00	0.00
Media Services	1	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>
V. M. I.	1	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	0.00
Virginia Tech	4	0.00	0.00	37	1.00	0.00
Virginia State	1	0.00	0.00	5	0.00	0.00
William and Mary	5	0.00	0.00	14	0.56	0.00
Academic	1	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	0.00
Law	1	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00
V. I. M. S.	1	0.00	0.00	20	0.56	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>20.00</b>
All 4-Yr Public	50	0.00	6.00	245	7.69	20.00
Previous Yr. (89/90)	68	0.00	3.00	248	5.38	21.00
Change Over Year	(18)	0.00	3.00	-3	2.31	-1.00
Percent Change	-26.47%	100.00%	-1.21%	42.94%	-4.76%	-62.03%

TABLE 9 - TOTAL LIBRARY EXPENDITURES IN PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 4-Year Institutions 1990-1991	Expenditures for Materials					All Library Expenditures					Library Exp. as Pct. of E&G	
	Books	Periodicals	Microforms	Audio-Visuals	Other Materials	Materials	Salaries	Wages	Salaries and Wages	Binding	All Other	
Chr. Newport Clinch Valley	149,302	28,796	25,564	8,024	15,674	227,360	472,245	76,288	548,533	8,686	353,713	1,138,292
George Mason Academic Law	53,751	64,410	25,255	2,631	27,081	173,128	239,219	9,492	248,711	5,800	101,710	529,349
Total	629,662	711,947	18,118	41,980	0	1,355,720	1,287,167	85,104	1,372,271	36,709	55,356	2,818,056
James Madison	233,595	197,871	37,803	6,199	882	476,350	1,269,525	116,860	1,386,385	40,885	627,319	2,530,939
Longwood	93,161	129,142	14,388	9,354	4,464	250,509	586,848	5,984	592,832	6,880	44,628	896,849
M. Washington	177,536	101,193	39,107	?	?	317,936	552,600	46,421	592,021	3,196	83,509	1,003,662
Norfolk State	87,886	72,248	12,518	0	0	172,550	660,567	17,575	678,442	8,403	126,601	985,796
Old Dominion	320,478	86,761	39,876	418	119,788	1,348,231	1,560,986	163,584	1,724,570	46,202	284,972	3,403,975
Radford	171,595	262,431	32,687	30,055	?	496,768	796,064	125,374	921,418	17,295	0	1,435,481
Univ. of Va.	1,639,942	1,852,826	182,107	46,697	269,395	4,020,967	5,098,442	432,590	5,531,032	205,752	1,135,303	10,893,054
Academic	136,660	544,543	14,195	15,227	37,746	748,371	924,947	32,144	957,091	27,137	352,112	2,084,711
Health-Sci.	154,509	820,368	37,288	1,110	0	1,013,275	800,468	152,773	953,241	25,745	172,858	2,165,119
Total	1,931,111	3,217,737	233,590	63,034	337,141	5,782,613	6,823,857	617,507	7,441,364	258,634	1,660,273	15,142,884
V. C. U.	632,226	927,333	13,957	69,933	24,744	1,668,193	1,952,903	114,209	2,067,112	25,860	583,616	4,344,781
Academic	199,806	762,631	0	29,804	22,495	1,014,736	402,438	402,438	61,133	130,810	1,636,159	
Health-Sci.	0	0	0	0	0	798,220	6,880	805,100	805,100	0	291,808	1,096,908
Media Serv.	832,032	1,689,964	13,957	99,737	47,239	2,682,929	3,153,561	148,131	3,301,692	86,993	1,006,234	7,077,848
V. H. I.	90,414	125,698	8,892	19,033	(8)	244,037	484,207	18,241	502,448	12,023	473,232	1,231,740
Virginia Tech	805,139	2,792,250	?	?	289,613	3,887,002	5,667,284	465,756	6,033,060	163,109	1,066,650	9,140,801
Va. State	189,872	238,734	67,802	11,678	0	508,086	508,549	5,019	513,568	8,901	92,880	1,123,435
Wm. and Mary	307,071	798,388	(8)	4,675	1,110,134	1,611,858	144,594	1,756,452	84,349	866,990	3,817,925	
Academic	52,057	506,173	19,746	1,307	0	579,283	437,670	23,070	460,560	11,964	78,990	1,130,777
Law	18,878	108,195	0	0	0	127,073	77,860	8,087	85,947	3,402	25,955	242,377
V. I. M. S.	378,006	1,412,756	19,746	1,307	4,675	1,816,490	2,127,188	175,751	2,302,939	99,715	971,935	5,191,079
Total												6.90%
All 4-Yr Pub.	6,143,638	12,247,813	650,785	293,450	892,544	20,228,230	24,368,203	2,108,895	26,477,098	821,762	7,016,327	54,543,417
Previous Yr.	6,570,264	11,484,099	767,329	345,803	753,248	19,920,743	24,637,216	2,318,466	26,995,682	803,238	8,613,682	56,293,345
Change	(426,626)	763,714	(116,544)	(52,353)	139,296	307,487	(269,013)	(209,571)	(478,584)	18,524	(1,597,355)	(1,749,928)
Pct. Change	-6.49%	6.65%	-15.19%	18.49%	1.54%	-1.09%	-9.04%	-1.78%	-2.31%	-18.54%	-3.11%	-5.11%

(8) Included in book expenditures.

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TABLE 10 - UNIT COSTS FOR MONOGRAPHS AND PERIODICALS PURCHASED BY PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 4-Year Institutions 1990-1991		Monographs				Periodicals				
	Expenditure	No. of Volumes	Unit Cost	Previous Yr's UC	Percent Change	Expenditure	No. of Subs.	Unit Cost	Previous Yr's UC	Percent Change
Christopher Newport	149,302	3,139	47.56	37.32	27.45% <sup>a</sup>	98,428	77,87	72.68	72.68	7.16%
Clinch Valley	53,751	1,382	38.89	38.61	0.73%	64,610	853	75.51	56.79	32.95%
George Mason	583,675	16,612	35.14	36.07	-2.59%	711,947	3,500	203.41	184.32	10.36%
Academic	45,987	1,134	40.55	44.54	-8.95%	334,965	3,492	95.92	95.57	0.37%
Law	629,662	17,746	35.48	36.84	-3.68%	1,046,912	6,992	149.73	133.89	7.80%
Total										
James Madison	233,595	7,385	31.63	35.48	-10.85%	197,871	2,986	66.27	149.73	-55.74%
Longwood	93,161	2,639	35.30	27.93	26.40%	129,142	1,474	87.61	81.25	7.83%
Mary Washington	177,636	3,675	48.34	37.66	28.34%	101,193	1,215	83.29	82.33	1.16%
Norfolk State	87,884	4,251	20.67	35.30	-41.44%	72,248	1,556	46.43	87.61	-47.00%
Old Dominion	320,478	10,875	29.47	48.34	-39.03%	867,671	6,647	186.72	83.29	124.19%
Radford	171,595	4,196	40.89	20.67	97.81%	210,060	2,414	87.02	46.43	87.41%
Univ. of Va.										
Academic	1,639,942	46,373	35.36	40.89	-13.52%	1,852,826	12,362	149.88	87.02	72.24%
Health Sciences	136,660	2,611	52.34	37.72	38.74%	544,543	2,803	194.27	165.51	17.38%
Law	154,509	6,575	23.50	35.36	-33.55%	820,368	8,317	98.64	149.88	-34.19%
Total	1,931,111	55,559	34.76	28.84	20.51%	3,217,737	23,482	137.03	130.28	5.18%
V. C. U.										
Academic	632,226	16,613	38.06	34.76	9.49%	927,333	5,773	160.63	137.03	17.22%
Health Sciences	199,806	3,029	65.96	65.98	-0.02%	762,631	2,627	290.30	191.30	51.75%
Media Services	0	0				0	0			
Total	832,032	19,642	42.36	42.46	-0.24%	1,689,964	8,400	201.19	147.33	36.55%
V. M. I.										
Virginia Tech	90,414	2,469	36.62	42.36	-13.55%	125,698	1,036	121.33	201.19	-39.69%
Virginia State	809,591	20,100	40.28	40.41	-0.32%	b 2,244,864	13,665	164.28	103.74	58.36%
William and Mary	189,872	5,771	32.90	36.62	-10.15%	238,734	1,937	123.25	121.33	1.58%
Academic	307,071	6,678	45.98	c 20.04	129.45%	798,388	5,036	158.54	167.71	-5.47%
Law	52,057	1,580	32.95	29.53	11.57%	506,173	3,444	146.97	133.11	10.41%
V. I. M. S.	18,878	437	43.20	73.59	-41.30%	108,195	4,000	270.49	203.63	32.83%
Total	378,006	8,695	43.47	21.39	103.24%	1,412,756	8,880	159.09	155.79	2.12%
All 4-Yr Public	6,148,090	167,524	36.70	33.47	9.64%	11,717,688	80,801	145.02	127.81	13.46%
Previous Yr. (89/90)	6,570,264	196,285	33.47	33.93	-1.34%	10,779,937	86,342	127.81	108.54	17.76%
Change Over Year	(422,174)	(28,761)	3.23			937,751	(3,541)	17.21		
Percent Change	-6.43%	-14.65%	9.64%			8.70%	-4.20%	13.46%		

(a) Represents cost of one-year subscriptions for 1,264 periodicals.  
 (b) Adjusted by deletion of \$547,386 prepayment for FY92 subscriptions.  
 (c) Corrected by 1991 data submission.

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TABLE 11 - LIBRARY CIRCULATIONS BY TYPE OF CLIENTELE IN PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

		External Circulations									
		Undergraduate		Graduate		Faculty & Staff		Off-Campus		General Public Period	
		N	Period	N	Period	N	Period	N	Period	N	Period
Public 4-Year Institutions 1990-1991											
Christopher Newport Clinch Valley	45,865	30 days	0	...		9,173	30 days+ 899 semester	4,586	30 days (a) 3 weeks	16,818	30 days (a) 3 weeks
George Mason Academic Law	182,833	3 weeks	0	...	(a)	0	0	0	0	182,833	66,667
Total	182,833	...	0	...		5,342	semester	5,342	...	5,342	51,022
James Madison Longwood	159,435	3 weeks	15,536	6 weeks	24,563	6 weeks	3,788	6 weeks	7,576	3 weeks	210,898
Mary Washington Norfolk State	95,854	30 days	3,386	90 days	7,720	1(b)	30 days	8,086	21 days	115,046	31,337
Old Dominion Radford	59,619	5 weeks	1,295	5 weeks	2,443	semester	0	0	1,625	5 weeks	64,982
Univ. of Va. Academic Health Sciences Law	26,305	4 weeks	14,152	90 days	9,768	90 days	1,192	3 weeks	4,631	1 week	51,880
Total	190,777	...	13,971	3 weeks	60,891	3 weeks	27,206	8 weeks	11,014	3 weeks	247,137
V. C. U. Academic Health Sciences Media Services	85,007	6 weeks	9,470	4 weeks	6,025	8 weeks	0	0	6,362	4 weeks	106,864
V. M. I. Virginia Tech William and Mary	190,045	4 weeks	329	429 semester	100,329	semester	(a)	4 weeks	151,790	4 weeks	771,593
Academic Law	(c)	(d)	16,135	(d)	18,336	(d)	(e)	4 weeks	2,200	(d)	36,671
Total	732	2 weeks	10,246	varies	3,659	semester	0	0	0	0	10,702
V. M. S.	190,777	...	355,810	...	122,324	...	0	...	153,990	...	23,754
All 4-Yr Public	*****	...	68,951	6 weeks	21,087	(f)	(e)	3 weeks	4,667	3 weeks	172,404
Previous Yr. (89/90)	*****	...	21,087	semester	16,220	(f)	(e)	3 weeks	1,139	3 weeks	55,835
Change Over Year	35,016	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,515
Percent Change	2.67%	...	637,006	...	331,891	...	19,744	...	260,086	...	-5.86%
											1.83%

(a) Included in Undergraduate circulation count.

(b) Circulation period: Faculty, 90 days; staff, 30 days.

(c) Included in Graduate circulation count.

(d) Circulation period: Books, 3 weeks; current journals, 4 hours; journals more than 5 years old, 1 week.

(e) Included in General Public circulation count.

(f) Circulation period: Faculty, semester, 3 weeks.

(g) Circulation period: Faculty, 1 year; Library Staff, 4 months; College Staff, 1 month.

TABLE 12 - LIBRARY SERVICES AND LIBRARY AUTOMATION IN PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 4-Year Institutions 1990-1991	Automated Search Transactions						% of Holdings in Machine-Readable Form	
	Total Circulation		Number of Searches		Cost		Print Titles	Non-Print Titles
	Hours Open Per Week	Days Open More Than 2 Hours	By Staff	By Patron	7,376.00	757.86	81.62%	45.91% 9.52%
Christopher Newport	83.00	7	89,017	25				
Clinch Valley	77.00	7	22,787	67	0		60.64%	
George Mason	100.50	7	249,500	500	204	20,000.00	100.00%	82.29%
Academic	91.00	7	56,364	0	11,691	36,455.00	39.08%	0.00%
Law	...	...	305,864	500	11,895	56,455.00	96.74%	81.96%
Total	...	...						
James Madison	101.00	7	272,592	120	0	6,408.00		
Longwood	86.00	7	146,383	809	0	1,412.00	89.63%	100.00%
Mary Washington	91.00	7	77,342	44	0	2,399	99.01%	86.61%
Norfolk State	79.00	7	61,892	332	0	3,015.00	93.82%	100.00%
Old Dominion	93.00	7	272,553	78	24,229	2,678	95.97%	0.00%
Radford	97.00	7	141,040	8	0	250.00	97.00%	60.42%
Univ. of Va.	111.00	7	1,095,743	622	13,217	39,915.00	100.00%	100.00%
Academic	97.00	7	47,373	796	42,369	66,324.00	99.50%	6.60%
Health Sciences	110.00	7	38,391	?	?	17,681.00	99.32%	70.94%
Law	...	...	1,181,507	1,418	55,586	123,920.00	98.32%	100.00%
Total	...	...					99.98%	9.08%
V. C. U.	89.50	7	192,915	429	0	20,273.00		
Academic	82.50	7	58,350	1,259	0	18,761.00	NOTIS	99.50%
Health Sciences	45.00	5	0	0	0	0.00	NOTIS	99.50%
Media Services	...	...	251,265	1,688	0	39,034.00	...	0.00%
Total	...	...					NOTIS	25.00%
V. M. I.	105.00	7	33,472	220	0	3,579.00	Solinet	99.50%
Virginia Tech	106.50	7	360,690	517	?	11,828.00	Solinet	99.50%
Virginia State	88.00	7	45,799	103	0	7,506.00	Solinet	0.00%
William and Mary	100.00	7	189,493	330	?	3,506.00	Solinet	0.00%
Academic	122.00	7	16,922	?	73,328	38,284.00	DRA	99.00%
Law	45.00	5	?	86	0	3,880.00	VTLS	7.54%
V. I. M. S.	...	...	206,415	416	73,328	45,670.00	VTLS	0.87%
Total	...	...					VTLS	0.00%
All 4-Yr Public	93.13	7	3,468,018	6,993	165,063	312,287.66	N=15	73.85%
(Average)	(Average)						N=14	25.04%
Previous Yr. (89/90)	94.17	7	3,613,873	9,845	105,510	530,128.13	N=13	28.31%
Change Over Year	(1.04%)	0	(145,855)	(2,852)	59,553	(217,840.47)	1	7.81%
Percent Change	-1.10%	0.00%	-4.04%	-28.97%	56.44%	-41.09%	0.00%	1.46%
							7.69%	18.45%
(a)Free to faculty; \$5 per database to graduate students; full cost to undergraduates.								

TABLE 13 - INTERLIBRARY LOAN ACTIVITIES IN PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 4-Year Institutions 1990-1991	All Loans			In-State Interlibrary Loan Activity			Requests to Borrow Items		
	Lent To Other Libraries	Borrowed From Other Libraries		Received	Requests to Lend Items		Received	% Filled	Filled
		Lent	To Other Libraries		Filled	% Filled			
Christopher Newport	2,320	1,760	1,972	1,781	90.31%	1,937	1,523	78.63%	865
Clinch Valley	459	946	450	337	76.89%	?	?	...	...
George Mason	6,237	4,757	6,448	3,403	52.78%	1,698	1,579	92.99%	...
Academic	1,046	317	487	376	77.21%	281	189	67.26%	...
Law	7,283	5,074	6,935	3,779	54.49%	1,979	1,768	89.34%	...
Total	7,283	5,074	6,935	3,779	54.49%	1,979	1,768	89.34%	...
James Madison	4,031	4,521	4,670	2,825	60.49%	3,233	2,781	86.02%	...
Longwood	3,016	708	3,605	2,507	69.54%	780	585	75.00%	...
Mary Washington	1,337	1,518	1,717	1,106	76.06%	1,224	1,164	95.10%	...
Norfolk State	3,261	401	3,735	2,483	66.48%	373	349	93.57%	...
Old Dominion	7,450	3,446	8,006	4,538	60.43%	2,759	2,626	87.93%	...
Radford	1,163	1,184	1,078	774	71.80%	1,127	796	70.63%	...
Univ. of Va.	19,154	9,386	7	7,152	...	?	3,660	...	...
Academic	8,154	1,957	6,600	4,937	74.80%	1,262	1,261	99.92%	...
Health Sciences	2,120	685	?	613	...	?	524	...	...
Law	29,428	12,028	6,600	4,937	74.80%	1,262	1,261	99.92%	...
Total	29,428	12,028	6,600	4,937	74.80%	1,262	1,261	99.92%	...
V. C. U.	6,749	2,125	6,607	5,268	116.35%	1,738	1,255	72.21%	...
Academic	15,723	1,649	16,027	8,901	55.54%	1,464	836	57.10%	...
Health Sciences	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Media Services	22,172	3,774	20,634	14,169	68.67%	3,202	2,091	65.30%	...
Total	22,172	3,774	20,634	14,169	68.67%	3,202	2,091	65.30%	...
V. M. I.	1,525	531	1,366	1,013	74.16%	?	378	...	...
Virginia Tech	17,832	9,048	16,443	12,378	75.28%	6,005	4,829	80.42%	...
Virginia State	840	1,048	846	644	76.12%	898	861	95.88%	...
William and Mary	5,558	3,028	6,469	3,510	54.26%	2,270	1,923	84.71%	...
Academic	552	563	256	214	83.59%	434	431	99.31%	...
Law	253	877	?	84	...	1,113	877	78.80%	...
V. I. M. S.	6,363	4,468	6,725	3,724	55.38%	3,817	3,231	86.65%	...
Total	6,363	4,468	6,725	3,724	55.38%	3,817	3,231	86.65%	...
All 4-Yr Public	108,980	50,455	86,782	57,495	67.82%	28,596	24,530	85.78%	...
Previous Yr. (89/90)	101,600	47,180	78,353	48,955	62.48%	24,879	20,908	84.04%	...
Change Over Year	7,380	3,275	6,429	8,540	5.34%	3,717	3,622	1.74%	...
Percent Change	7.26%	6.94%	8.21%	17.44%	14.94%	14.94%	17.32%	17.32%	...

TABLE 14 - LIBRARY COLLECTIONS IN PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 2-Year Institutions 1990-1991	Bookstock			Volumes			Unbound Periodicals			Microforms			Audio-Visual Materials		
	Current Period.		Withdrawn	Volumes Held		Titles	Periodicals		Volumes	Titles	Book Titles	Period. Titles	All Microforms	Microforms	All Other Materials
	Subscripts	Coll.													
Blue Ridge	41,641	39,559	618	307	0	307	0	0	120	12,144	2,498	1	2,498	2,498	1
Central Virginia	36,585	32,300	246	1,297	309	0	2,230	230	41,613	1,729	6,106	2,035	114	1,729	114
D. S. Lancaster	37,716	36,753	336	2,780	276	0	1,029	1,029	6,106	6,299	6,299	6,299	19	6,299	19
Danville	41,467	38,014	3,191	243	100	25	16,308	0	132	20,172	20,172	20,172	2,180	20,172	2,180
Eastern Shore	20,349	19,600	446	96	270	90	0	0	68	629	629	629	21	629	21
Germany	25,699	?	492	144	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J. S. Reynolds	67,301	52,007	2,597	539	2,349	450	0	0	173	304	66,930	4,122	6,155	6,155	0
John Tyler	37,289	36,475	567	224	0	0	0	0	800	208	37,207	8,444	100	8,444	100
Lord Fairfax	38,592	35,777	734	750	300	0	9,000	0	85	32,331	4,758	250	4,758	250	
Mountain Empire	26,305	23,551	787	333	0	0	0	0	183	7,178	333	0	333	0	
New River	29,413	23,038	0	258	2,648	258	0	521	412	51,957	3,575	1,438	3,575	1,438	
Northern Virginia	279,960	131,101	5,224	977	8,978	1,594	0	105	1,911	107,562	11,793	7,333	11,793	7,333	
Patrick Henry	28,651	20,037	1,974	204	6,000	850	27,080	32	135	25,700	2,910	0	2,910	0	
Paul D. Camp	24,217	20,125	1	224	1,019	183	0	0	62	2,693	380	25	380	25	
Piedmont Virginia	28,850	25,250	276	247	576	247	0	0	11	105	18,634	5,331	38	5,331	38
Rappahannock	44,125	36,356	410	278	88	17	75	0	0	32	8,680	1,283	219	1,283	219
Southside Virginia	29,692	29,671	496	289	1,000	202	0	0	0	65	1,026	5,857	181	5,857	181
Southwest Virginia	34,766	31,289	2,465	250	0	0	0	0	19,000	290	35,265	825	880	825	880
Thomas Nelson	64,876	61,726	479	438	247	38	0	0	0	212	12,051	4,588	42	4,588	42
Tidewater	148,413	121,840	1,806	1,053	6,803	827	0	0	638	124,414	12,413	1,582	12,413	1,582	
Virginia Highlands	29,683	24,666	81	174	1,000	200	0	0	1	144	4,404	1,540	4,404	1,540	
Virginia Western	67,110	58,001	196	398	1,000	212	0	0	190,736	156	24,606	2,631	0	2,631	0
Wytheville	29,465	25,786	626	258	400	250	0	0	5	53	3,000	27,444	300	27,444	300
All Com. Colleges	1,212,365	922,922	24,068	7,983	38,305	6,725	43,463	223,643	5,712	651,286	114,867	16,527	114,867	16,527	
Richard Bland	58,629	49,282	304	200	546	100	0	91	8	3,111	4,368	640	4,368	640	
All 2-Yr Public	1,270,994	972,204	24,372	8,183	38,851	6,825	43,463	223,734	5,720	654,397	119,235	17,167	119,235	17,167	
Previous Yr. (89/90)	1,259,712	971,028	29,178	8,514	41,715	5,904	43,997	223,742	5,933	606,024	92,496	16,795	92,496	16,795	
Change Over Year	11,282	1,176	(4,806)	(331)	(2,864)	921	(534)	(8)	(213)	48,373	26,739	372	26,739	372	
Percent Change	0.90%	0.12%	-16.47%	-3.89%	-6.87%	15.60%	-1.21%	0.00%	-3.59%	7.98%	28.91%	2.21%	28.91%	2.21%	

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TABLE 15 - LIBRARY STAFF IN PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 2-Year Institutions 1990-1991	Chief Librarians		Other Librarians		Other Professionals		Technical/Clerical		All Staff		Student Assistants	
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total Hours	FTE's
Blue Ridge	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0.75	0.00	1,120
Central Virginia	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0.59
O. S. Lancaster	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	3	0.75	0.00	0.13
Danville	1	0.00	0.00	2	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	1.00	0.00	0.74
Eastern Shore	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	2	0.30	0.00	0.49
Germania	1	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	2	0.75	0.00	0.00
J. S. Reynolds	5	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2	0.62	0.00	809
John Tyler	1	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0.75	1.50	2,529
Lord Fairfax	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	1,096
Mountain Empire	1	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0.58
New River	1	0.00	0.00	13	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	6	2.70	1.00	930
Northern Virginia	7	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	6	2.70	1.00	0.43
Patrick Henry	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	6	2.50	1.00	0.43
Paul D. Camp	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	6	2.50	1.00	0.43
Piedmont Virginia	1	0.00	0.00	1	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	1.00	0.00	0.56
Rappahannock	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southside Virginia	1	0.00	0.00	0	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0.80	0.00	0.00
Southwest Virginia	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	2	1.25	1.00	0.00
Thomas Nelson	1	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7	1.00	0.00	0.00
Tidewater	3	0.00	0.00	6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13	3.00	0.00	0.00
Virginia Highlands	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	0.00
Virginia Western	1	0.00	0.00	1	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	1.00	0.00	0.00
Wytheville	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0.00
All Com. Colleges	33	0.00	0.00	35	6.28	1.00	40	2.05	2.00	64	21.27	4.50
Richard Bland	1	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	1.00	0	0.00	1	0.75	0.00	0.00
All 2-Yr Public	34	0.00	0.00	35	6.28	2.00	40	2.05	2.00	65	22.02	4.50
Previous Yr. (89/90)	36	0.00	0.00	33	7.81	3.00	41	0.87	3.00	68	19.57	4.25
Change Over Year	-2	0.00	0.00	2	-1.53	-1.00	-1	1.18	-1.00	-3	2.45	0.25
Percent Change	-5.56%	ERR	6.06%	ERR	-19.52%	-33.33%	-2.44%	135.63%	-33.33%	-4.41%	12.51%	5.88%

TABLE 16 - TOTAL LIBRARY EXPENDITURES IN PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 2-Year Institutions 1990-1991	All Library Expenditures										as Pct. of EG
	Expenditures for Materials					Salaries and Wages					
	Books	Periodicals	Microforms	Audio-Visuals	Other Materials	Materials	Salaries	Wages	Binding	All Other	Total
Blue Ridge	16,991	13,794	3,003	11,419	4,816	50,023	112,951	0	13,845	176,819	2.96%
Central Virginia	12,239	11,852	6,978	4,972	0	36,041	139,828	0	3,408	179,277	2.06%
D. S. Lancaster	3,501	12,456	4,347	686	0	29,990	95,574	0	7,089	123,691	2.05%
Danville	17,583	10,987	4,560	349	848	34,327	197,118	4,139	201,257	261	3,307
Eastern Shore	11,220	3,770	4,498	548	0	20,036	91,014	0	16,224	239,152	2.91%
Germany	13,320	4,816	881	4,466	1,677	25,163	88,819	0	98,105	127,774	4.66%
J. S. Reynolds	18,131	40,246	15,112	0	8,000	61,488	544,575	0	544,575	61,864	124,063
John Tyler	22,168	7,149	4,471	2,370	?	36,158	182,437	4,889	187,326	326	12,200
Lord Fairfax	35,139	10,605	3,477	931	0	50,152	80,701	0	80,701	135	7,291
Mountain Empire	14,340	13,928	6,136	1,000	0	35,404	139,276	0	139,276	621	5,183
New River	13,810	7,247	11,718	0	9,496	42,271	121,219	0	121,219	0	14,939
Northern Virginia	139,816	106,871	92,779	16,923	7,945	364,334	1,601,204	1,675	1,602,879	1,668	139,608
Patrick Henry	16,302	14,216	1,603	8,305	0	40,427	96,963	0	96,963	1,490	2,088
Paul D. Camp	9,460	3,859	0	1,589	1,589	139,014	4,422	0	143,436	0	2,672
Piedmont Virginia	19,980	12,738	2,992	10,430	0	46,140	168,851	0	168,851	6,035	2,211
Rappahannock	14,391	10,222	1,207	0	0	25,820	141,789	0	141,789	0	3,538
Southside Virginia	18,325	6,474	850	4,743	800	31,192	106,473	0	106,473	0	8,000
Southwest Virginia	21,500	696	9,268	0	6,475	37,939	145,422	0	145,422	0	145,665
Thomas Nelson	43,381	22,219	10,520	973	2,562	79,655	295,611	23,427	319,038	420	18,824
Tidewater	80,058	62,777	15,877	3,513	24,47	186,649	879,706	13,341	893,047	1,014	20,849
Virginia Highlands	18,312	6,907	3,514	0	0	28,733	121,096	0	121,096	0	4,084
Virginia Western	13,262	19,221	8,483	0	2,898	43,864	189,337	0	189,337	2,451	153,913
Wytheville	11,953	14,351	2,549	1,895	0	30,748	125,536	0	125,536	113	8,588
All Com. College	585,182	417,401	216,823	73,523	71,530	1,362,459	5,804,514	51,893	5,856,407	8,721	400,108
Richard Bland	21,106	13,304	1,388	165	15,304	51,267	71,841	370	72,211	2,169	1,420
All 2-Yr Public	606,288	430,705	216,211	73,688	86,834	1,413,726	5,876,355	52,263	5,928,618	10,870	401,528
Previous Yr. (89/9)	998,438	543,623	192,515	166,358	146,841	2,047,775	5,934,971	17,683	5,952,654	12,165	647,501
Change Over Year	(392,150)	(112,918)	23,696	(92,670)	(60,007)	(634,049)	(58,616)	34,580	(24,036)	(1,295)	(245,973)
Percent Change	-39.28%	-20.77%	12.31%	-55.71%	-40.87%	-30.96%	-0.99%	-0.40%	-0.40%	-10.65%	-37.99%
											-10.45%

TABLE 17 - UNIT COSTS FOR MONOGRAPHS AND PERIODICALS PURCHASED BY PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 2-Year Institutions 1990-1991	Monographs				Periodicals			
	Expenditure	No. of Volumes	Unit Cost	Previous Yr.'s UC	Expenditure	No. of Subs.	Unit Cost	Previous Yr.'s UC
Blue Ridge	16,991	738	23.02	18.13	21,623	13,794	44.93	37.99
Central Virginia	12,239	403	30.37	20.82	45.87%	11,852	69.72	64.63
D. S. Lancaster	3,501	256	15.68	15.00	-8.83%	12,456	283	45.87
Danville	17,583	1,953	9.00	23.83	-62.22%	10,987	243	45.21
Eastern Shore	11,220	400	28.05	30.69	-8.60%	3,770	98	32.44
Germanna	13,320	440	30.41	31.75	-4.00%	4,816	164	39.27
J. S. Reynolds	18,131	567	31.98	18.27	75.02%	40,246	732	33.49
John Tyler	22,168	816	27.17	31.39	-13.45%	7,149	226	54.98
Lord Fairfax	35,139	1,265	27.78	22.58	23.02%	10,605	280	37.88
Mountain Empire	14,340	438	32.74	24.98	35.96%	13,928	282	41.48
New River	13,810	302	45.73	39.96	14.46%	7,247	160	44.38
Northern Virginia	139,816	5,196	26.91	25.58	5.19%	106,871	1,526	45.29
Patrick Henry	16,302	625	38.36	40.32	-4.86%	14,216	238	43.16
Paul D. Camp	9,460	266	35.56	22.27	59.69%	3,859	59	43.16
Piedmont Virginia	19,980	593	33.69	28.23	19.35%	12,738	232	49.91
Rappahannock	14,391	1,425	10.10	17.31	-41.66%	10,222	278	36.77
Southside Virginia	18,325	523	35.04	22.90	53.01%	6,474	289	22.40
Southwest Virginia	21,500	816	26.35	28.09	-6.20%	6,696	250	2.78
Thomas Nelson	43,381	1,502	28.88	32.32	-11.19%	22,219	438	50.73
Tidewater	80,058	3,147	25.44	24.27	4.82%	62,777	1,053	59.62
Virginia Highlands	18,312	384	47.69	23.19	10.64%	6,907	153	45.14
Virginia Western	13,262	322	41.19	29.15	41.29%	19,221	395	47.43
Wytheville	11,953	365	32.75	31.27	4.73%	14,351	245	46.66
All Com. Colleges	585,182	22,542	25.96	25.62	1.33%	4,17,401	8,160	54.34
Richard Bland	21,106	616	34.26	32.20	6.41%	13,304	200	66.52
All 2-Yr Public	606,288	23,158	26.18	25.76	1.62%	430,705	8,360	51.52
Previous Yr. (89/90)	998,438	38,755	25.76	26.53	-2.88%	543,623	9,674	47.91
Change Over Year	(392,150)	(15,597)	0.42	(0.77)	4.50%	(112,918)	(1,314)	8.28
Percent Change	-39.28%	-40.25%	1.62%	-2.89%	-156.27%	-20.77%	-13.58%	-8.32%

TABLE 18 - LIBRARY CIRCULATIONS BY TYPE OF CLIENTELE IN PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 2-Year Institutions 1990-1991	External Circulations										Total Reserve Circulation	
	Undergraduate					Graduate						
	N	Period	N	Period	N	N	Period	N	N	Period		
Blue Ridge	11,888	2 weeks	0	...	(a)	2 weeks	0	...	(a)	2 weeks	11,888	
Central Virginia	13,374	3 weeks	0	...	2,652	3 weeks	0	...	401	weeks	16,422	
D. S. Lancaster	8,012	2 weeks	0	...	6,176	2 weeks	0	...	3,261	2 weeks	17,449	
Danville	18,946	4 weeks	0	...	2,202	semester	0	...	3,964	weeks	3,326	
Eastern Shore	8,164	3 weeks	0	...	(a)	3 weeks	0	...	(a)	3 weeks	1,350	
Germania	8,599	3 weeks	0	...	2,413	semester	0	...	8,164	weeks	8,164	
J. S. Reynolds	19,124	2 weeks	0	...	3,291	2 weeks	10	2 weeks	2,856	weeks	420	
John Tyler	10,513	3 weeks	0	...	2,172	3 weeks	0	...	1,860	2 weeks	13,888	
Lord Fairfax	16,661	3 weeks	0	...	3,000	semester	0	...	4,500	3 weeks	1,221	
Mountain Empire	16,605	2 weeks	0	...	2,314	semester	0	...	1,577	2 weeks	26,161	
New River	18,518	3 weeks	0	...	12,304	3 weeks	1,921	semester	2,040	weeks	18,496	
Northern Virginia	96,918	2 weeks	0	...	9,947	semester	(a)	2 weeks	8,959	weeks	6,329	
Patrick Henry	6,118	3 weeks	0	...	4,12	3 weeks	0	...	118	weeks	1,375	
Paul D. Camp	4,014	3 weeks	0	...	(a)	3 weeks	(a)	3 weeks	4,189	weeks	9,519	
Piedmont Virginia	30,987	weeks	0	...	(a)	4 weeks	0	...	(a)	4 weeks	3,144	
Rappahannock	7,820	3 weeks	0	...	1,867	3 weeks	186	3 weeks	8,791	3 weeks	2,448	
Southside Virginia	10,080	2 weeks	0	...	1,581	semester	121	2 weeks	342	weeks	12,124	
Southwest Virginia	14,087	2 weeks	0	...	2,072	semester	414	2 weeks	6,144	weeks	2,148	
Thomas Nelson	22,438	4 weeks	0	...	(a)	4 weeks	0	...	(a)	4 weeks	592	
Tidewater	49,190	2 weeks	0	...	16,369	6 weeks	0	...	1,635	weeks	22,438	
Virginia Highlands	13,382	2 weeks	0	...	2,304	2 weeks	0	...	1,523	weeks	4,495	
Virginia Western	18,004	2 weeks	0	...	1,925	3 months	0	...	5,429	weeks	3,131	
Wytheville	7,918	2 weeks	0	...	2,118	2 wks/sem	0	...	1,565	2 weeks	8,550	
All Com. Colleges	427,357	...	0	...	73,294	...	2,652	...	56,391	...	160,348	
Richard Bland	7,044	3 weeks	0	...	(a)	semester	0	...	(a)	3 weeks	7,044	
All 2-Yr Public	434,401	...	0	...	73,294	...	2,652	...	56,391	...	564,738	
Previous Yr. (89/90)	479,264	...	0	...	81,787	...	986	...	61,952	...	623,969	
Change Over Year	(44,863)	0	(8,493)	0	1,686	...	(7,561)	0	(59,231)	0	153,898	
Percent Change	-9.36%	...	-10.38%	...	174,53%	...	-12.20%	...	-9.49%	0	6,460	

(a) Included in undergraduate circulation count.

TABLE 19 - LIBRARY SERVICES AND LIBRARY AUTOMATION IN PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 2-Year Institutions 1990-1991	Total Circulation (Includes Reserves)			Automated Search Transactions		Cost	Billing Policy	Membership in National or Regional Library Network	Automated Library System	Print Titles	Non-Print Titles	% of Holdings in Machine-Readable Format							
	Hours Open Per Week	Days Open More Than 2 Hours	Number of Searches																
				By Staff	By Patron														
Blue Ridge	62.15	5	11,888	0	0	0.00	...	Va Gp Acc	Microvits In-house	37.93%	15.21%	39.92%							
Central Virginia	68.00	6	17,645	0	0	0.00	...	Va Gp Acc	Microvits In-house	1.61%	0.00%	0.00%							
D. S. Lancaster	63.50	6	20,775	0	0	0.00	92.60	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Danville	67.00	6	26,462	2	0	0.00	?	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Eastern Shore	54.00	5	8,584	85	0	0.00	?	Solinet	Solinet	31.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Germania	52.50	5	15,115	0	0	0.00	...	Solinet	Solinet	99.93%	0.00%	0.00%							
J. S. Reynolds	69.00	6	30,614	33	0	0.00	826.00	VTLS	VTLS	2.13%	?	39.94%							
John Tyler	57.00	5	15,486	0	0	0.00	...	Solinet	Solinet	77.50%	3.16%	9.01%							
Lord Fairfax	67.50	7	33,680	0	0	0.00	...	SWING	Winnebago In-house	91.56%	73.39%	61.02%							
Mountain Empire	60.00	5	19,103	0	0	0.00	...	Solinet	Solinet	109.09%	0.00%	0.00%							
New River	68.50	6	51,982	0	0	0.00	...	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Northern Virginia	77.00	6	161,107	250	59	0.00	966.00	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Patrick Henry	66.00	6	8,282	21	0	0.00	?	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Paul D. Camp	54.50	5	4,276	0	0	0.00	...	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Piedmont Virginia	66.50	6	34,131	0	0	0.00	...	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Rappahannock	54.00	5	21,112	0	0	0.00	?	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Southside Virginia	58.00	5	14,272	297	0	0.00	?	Institution	Institution	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Southwest Virginia	63.00	6	21,309	0	0	0.00	566.00	Solinet	Solinet	41.54%	20.13%	24.45%							
Thomas Nelson	68.00	6	66,756	42	0	0.00	...	Solinet	Solinet	100.00%	6.07%	12.43%							
Tidewater	63.00	6	69,689	61	0	0.00	608.00	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	23.20%	0.00%							
Virginia Highlands	57.00	5	20,340	0	0	0.00	...	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Virginia Western	69.00	6	33,908	4	44	0.00	309.00	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
Wytheville	57.00	5	13,527	0	0	0.00	...	Solinet	Solinet	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%							
All Com. Colleges	...	...	718,042	775	103	3,407.60	...	...	...	17	8	49.65%	15.01%						
Richard Bland	54.00	6	7,044	0	0	0.00	...	...	...	...	...	0.00%	0.00%						
All 2-Yr Public	...	...	725,086	775	103	3,407.60	...	...	...	17	8	47.61%	14.46%						
Previous Yr. (89/90)	...	...	777,857	774	86	5,850.57	...	...	...	10	7	36.57%	14.38%						
Change Over Year	...	...	(52,771)	1	17	-2442.97	...	...	...	7	1	11.04%	0.08%						
Percent Change	...	...	-6.78%	0.13%	19.77%	-41.76%	...	...	...	70.00%	14.29%	30.19%	0.55%						

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## BEST COPY AVAILABLE

TABLE 20 - INTERLIBRARY LOAN ACTIVITIES IN PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Public 2-Year Institutions 1990-1991	All Loans		Borrowed From Other Libraries		Requested to Lend Items Received		Received		Requests to Borrow Items Filled	
	Lent To Other Libraries	In-State	Received	Filled	X Filled	Filled	% Filled	Received	Filled	% Filled
Blue Ridge	1	59	1	1	1	1	100.00%	72	59	81.94%
Central Virginia	83	218	93	83	89.25%	239	210	87.87%	210	87.87%
D. S. Lancaster	45	219	45	45	100.00%	320	211	65.94%	211	65.94%
Danville	0	8	2	0	0.00%	8	8	100.00%	8	100.00%
Eastern Shore	13	58	19	13	68.42%	67	58	86.57%	58	86.57%
Germany	0	6	6	6	100.00%	6	6	100.00%	6	100.00%
J. S. Reynolds	90	44	104	86	82.69%	54	40	74.07%	40	74.07%
John Tyler	19	67	27	19	70.37%	75	66	88.00%	66	88.00%
Lord Fairfax	5	279	4	4	100.00%	308	262	85.06%	262	85.06%
Mountain Empire	10	208	6	6	100.00%	175	170	97.14%	170	97.14%
New River	1	86	1	1	100.00%	132	79	59.85%	79	59.85%
Northern Virginia	169	230	173	141	81.50%	218	145	66.51%	145	66.51%
Patrick Henry	170	50	132	90	68.18%	50	45	90.00%	45	90.00%
Paul D. Camp	1	71	2	1	50.00%	77	71	92.21%	71	92.21%
Piedmont Virginia	1	2	437	1	100.00%	2	2	100.00%	2	100.00%
Rappahannock	2	427	80	70	87.50%	451	437	68.07%	437	68.07%
Southside Virginia	3	425	3	3	100.00%	446	402	89.14%	402	89.14%
Southwest Virginia	31	55	30	27	90.00%	75	50	66.67%	50	66.67%
Thomas Nelson	1,126	1,587	1,056	743	70.36%	1,675	1,133	67.64%	1,133	67.64%
Tidewater	64	512	83	64	77.11%	461	417	90.46%	417	90.46%
Virginia Highlands	101	71	127	101	79.53%	93	69	76.19%	69	76.19%
Virginia Western	1	223	1	0	0.00%	194	160	82.47%	160	82.47%
All Com. Colleges	2,006	5,342	1,997	1,506	75.41%	5,840	4,525	77.48%	4,525	77.48%
Richard Bland	0	9	0	0	---	---	9	9	9	100.00%
All 2-Yr Public	2,006	5,351	1,997	1,506	75.41%	5,849	4,534	77.52%	4,534	77.52%
Previous Yr. (89/90)	1,680	4,576	1,765	1,525	86.40%	5,204	4,064	78.09%	4,064	78.09%
Change Over Year	324	775	232	-19	-10.99%	645	470	-0.58%	470	-0.58%
Percent Change	19.29%	16.94%	13.14%	-1.25%	-12.72%	12.39%	11.56%	-0.74%	11.56%	-0.74%

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TABLE 21 - LIBRARY COLLECTIONS IN INDEPENDENT INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Independent Institutions 1990-1991	Bookstock			Current Periodicals			Unbound Periodicals			Documents in a Separate Collection			Microforms			All Visual Materials			Audio-Visual Materials			
	Volumes Held		Volumes Withdrawn from Coll.	Volumes Subscripts		Volumes Subscripts	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Titles	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Titles	Volumes Periodicals	Book Titles	Periodl Titles	All Microforms	Book Titles	Periodl Titles	All Microforms	Book Titles	Periodl Titles	All Microforms	
	Volumes Held	Volumes Held	Volumes Subscripts	Volumes Subscripts	Volumes Subscripts	Volumes Subscripts	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Titles	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Titles	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Titles	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Titles	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Titles	Volumes Periodicals	Volumes Titles	Volumes Periodicals	
Atlantic	57,230	31,380	823	150	1,616	224	0	0	51,605	383	93,454	0	2,050	0	6,401	0	0	0	0	0	6,401	
Averett	92,334	77,483	1,868	491	207	81	0	0	0	95	95	1,858	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	
Bluefield	60,793	59,659	134	158	374	650	0	0	0	70	70	39,879	5,662	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bridgewater	147,202	106,449	1,018	555	3,088	362	37,228	2,407	0	0	0	0	206	333	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CHR Col. Health Sci	6,1519	4,546	190	181	380	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Christendom	31,797	26,526	181	169	640	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	684	234	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Commonwealth	19,795	19,745	967	513	2,781	273	0	0	0	1,616	120	3,722	2,333	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ECP Computer Inst.	12,536	11,081	156	300	252	262	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eastern Mennonite	127,357	105,809	808	1,039	21,034	1,808	0	0	0	476	257	40,859	9,762	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eastern Va. Med. Sch	60,797	18,905	1,754	1,156	7,331	?	250	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Emory and Henry	141,115	114,287	1,140	1,063	?	?	99,213	0	0	0	0	0	123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ferrum	91,758	74,100	1,679	560	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,446	74	4,556	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hampden-Sydney	184,332	?	108	794	781	781	17,592	0	0	0	0	0	51	23,076	5,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hampton University	279,547	138,614	1,129	1,531	0	0	72,625	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hollins	226,147	164,164	220	1,335	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Inst. Textile Tech.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Liberty University	191,679	168,039	839	1,282	8,091	1,269	600	600	32,000	440	637,703	6,080	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	
Lynchburg	170,682	138,525	865	774	0	0	0	0	217	311	228,166	22,248	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mary Baldwin	155,998	101,873	161	677	0	0	0	0	0	721	113	39,479	2,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Marymount	101,035	79,050	23	1,067	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
National Bus. Col.	30,934	31,547	358	122	5,694	1,011	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Prof. Epis. Sem.	124,979	?	566	863	5,704	804	8,550	735	3,915	?	1,164	217	4,962	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Randolph-Macon	133,944	114,000	633	841	1,308	1,308	169	0	0	14	14	337	?	986	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rand.-Macon Woman's	159,537	103,125	98	1,460	331	202	0	0	0	0	0	0	166,286	548	496,606	9,702	0	0	0	0	0	
Regent: Academic Law	143,006	110,556	34,167	755	2,170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	249,861	144,723	833	3,630	331	202	0	0	166,286	548	1,159,530	10,104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Roanoke	157,718	103,482	1,200	931	0	0	9,271	26	331	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saint Paul's	70,000	58,270	96	225	50	50	2,447	36	95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Shenandoah	99,395	83,000	1,636	564	2,293	567	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Southern Seminary	46,307	?	26	149	0	0	599	127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sweet Briar	208,224	?	302	914	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Union Theological U. Richmd: Academic Law	270,149	?	290	1,551	0	0	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	390,371	20,411	1,166	3,374	?	0	0	0	203,406	213	40,207	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia College	510,654	255,806	6,391	2,902	0	0	0	0	203,406	316	61,345	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia Intermont	1,418	1,418	0	6,276	0	0	0	0	203,406	529	101,552	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia Sem. & Col.	66,760	58,728	0	320	3,246	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia Union	133,752	74,970	0	310	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia Wesleyan	96,621	77,297	81	447	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
W. L.: Academic Law	402,742	255,806	754	2,404	?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	548,948	293,562	1,694	6,278	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
All Independent	5,010,504	2,573,388	34,216	37,882	67,571	8,509	567,327	0	293,017	108,999	5,099,755	221,411	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Previous Yr. (89/90)	4,460,771	2,340,525	31,347	35,374	58,671	6,855	475,515	0	292,839	101,178	4,267,524	206,776	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change Over Year	549,733	232,863	2,869	2,508	8,900	1,654	91,812	178	7,821	0	832,231	14,635	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percent Change	12.32%	9.95%	9.15%	7.09%	15.17%	26.13%	10.31%	0.06%	7.73%	0	19.50%	7.08%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 22 - LIBRARY STAFF IN INDEPENDENT INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Independent Institutions 1990-1991	Student Assistants						All Staff					
	FTE's			Total Hours			Part-Time			Vacant		
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Vacant	Full-Time	Part-Time	FTE's	Total Hours	Part-Time	FTE's	Total Hours	Part-Time	
Atlantic	0.00	0.00	1	2.66	0.00	6	4.38	0.00	0.00	6.178	3.26	0.00
Averett	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	7	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.978	0.52	0.00
Bluefield	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.497	3.43	0.00
Bridgewater	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	3	0.50	0.00	0.00	1,248	0.68	0.00
CHRW Col. Health Sci	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	3	0.50	0.00	0.00	3,250	1.71	0.00
Christendom	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	2	9.00	0.00	0.00	112	0.06	0.00
Commonwealth	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	1	9	0.00	0.00	0.00	112	0.06	0.00
ECP Computer Inst.	1.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	4	3.00	0.00	0.00	5.50	0.50	0.00
Eastern Mennonite	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	2	2.00	0.00	0.00	13,890	0.44	0.00
Eastern Va. Hrd. Sch	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	2	2.29	0.00	0.00	5.58	0.00	0.00
Emory and Henry	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	10	3.65	0.00	0.00	17	3.65	0.00
Ferrum	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	7	0.00	0.00	0.00	9	0.00	0.00
Hampden-Sydney	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	5,200	2.76	0.00
Hampton University	0.00	0.00	8	1.00	0.00	6	0.00	0.00	0.00	7,905	4.17	0.00
Holins	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	16	5.00	0.00	0.00	12,864	6.78	0.00
Inst. Textile Tech.	...	...	...	...	...	13	3.20	0.00	0.00	7,123	3.76	0.00
Lynchburg	0.00	0.00	6	0.00	0.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.00
Mary Baldwin	0.00	0.00	4	0.75	0.00	5	0.50	0.00	0.00	10	1.25	0.00
Marlmount	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	7	0.00	0.00
National Bus. Col.	7.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	13	2.30	0.00	0.00	18	5.00	0.00
Prot. Epis. Sem.	0.00	0.00	5	0.00	0.00	0	1.00	0.00	0.00	1	8.00	0.00
Randolph-Macon	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	4.40	0.00
Rand.-Macon Woman's	0.80	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	14	1.60	0.00
Regent: Academic Law	2.00	0.00	5	0.00	1.00	13	0.75	0.00	0.00	23	0.75	0.00
Total	1.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	7	0.00	0.00
Roanoke	0.00	0.00	8	0.00	0.00	16	0.00	0.00	0.00	27	0.00	0.00
Saint Paul's	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	6	0.00	0.00	0.00	12	0.75	0.00
Shenandoah	0.00	0.00	22	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	6	0.00
Southern Seminary	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	7	0.00	0.00
Sweet Briar	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	2.03	0.00
Union Theological	2.00	0.00	1	1.60	0.00	10	3.45	0.00	0.00	1	5.05	0.00
U. Richmond: Academic Law	1.00	0.00	12	0.00	0.00	7	1.75	0.00	0.00	33	1.75	0.00
Total	3.00	0.00	15	0.00	0.00	27	2.28	0.00	0.00	12	0.53	0.00
Virginia College	0.50	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	45	2.28	0.00
Virginia Intermont	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	6	0.83	0.00	0.00	10	0.83	0.00
Virginia Sem. & Col.	...	...	...	...	...	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	17	5.05	0.00
Virginia Union	0.00	0.00	3	1.00	1	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	1.75	0.00
Virginia Wesleyan	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	7	0.00	0.00
W. & L.: Academic Law	2.00	0.00	5	0.66	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	11	1.00	0.00
Total	3.00	0.00	10	0.66	0.00	19	1.00	0.00	0.00	15	1.00	0.00
All Independent	4.7	9.80	0.50	113	13.57	4.00	18	6.03	0.00	212	45.83	13.50
Previous Yr. (89/90)	51	2.90	0.00	98	9.60	2.00	14	2.15	0.00	202	26.90	0.00
Change Over year	-4	6.90	0.50	15	3.97	4	3	3.00	0.00	10	18.93	13.50
Percent Change	-7.84%	237.93%	15.31%	41.35%	100.00%	28.57%	180.47%	80.00%	ERR	4.95%	70.37%	80.00%
									ERR	6.85%	70.37%	80.00%

TABLE 23 - TOTAL LIBRARY EXPENDITURES IN INDEPENDENT INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Independent Institutions 1990-1991	Expenditures for Materials						All Library Expenditures					
	Books	Periodicals	Microforms	Audio-Visuals	Other Materials	Materials	Salaries	Wages	Salaries and Wages	Binding	All Other	Total
Atlantic	5,361	1,876	0	250	9,639	7,487	137,626	2,458	3,282	150,853	77.30%	
Averett	53,150	15,289	9,003	0	3,448	87,081	165,808	25,543	54,733	334,830	3.47%	
Bluefield	12,563	10,118	0	6,222	0	26,109	59,485	1,123	7,513	94,995	2.71%	
Bridgewater	80,388	40,192	3,461	5,272	0	130,263	150,100	27,611	23,235	23,752	2.55%	
CHRY Col. H.Sci.	13,720	10,626	108	0	0	29,524	61,325	0	61,325	8,741	100,272	
Christendom	5,835	9,958	1,201	24	0	17,018	57,906	27,010	84,916	4,534	107,068	
Commonwealth	97,797	17,598	0	3,441	7,800	126,636	157,324	5,765	163,089	0	29,619	
ECPI Comp. Inst.	30,900	645	0	3,920	1,750	37,215	19,000	4,200	0	39,520	99,935	
East'n Mennonite	56,338	30,460	10,045	6,133	833	103,809	181,461	0	181,461	1,846	361,355	
EVMS	6,250	203,961	0	9,781	0	349,972	424,876	0	424,876	14,089	669,773	
Emory and Henry	92,115	63,926	52	16,026	0	172,120	190,282	23,481	213,763	6,415	72,761	
Ferrum	71,463	36,230	0	12,581	0	120,274	171,845	0	171,845	11,738	47,927	
Hampton Sydeny	279,487	104,714	0	0	0	384,201	263,565	32,535	296,100	8,897	106,123	
Hollins Univ.	230,000	185,991	13,518	300	0	429,809	661,751	47,671	509,422	0	436,418	
Hollins	49,245	103,394	2,300	2,520	5,528	162,987	343,763	30,272	374,035	7,537	54,519	
Inst. Text. Tech	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Liberty Univ.	65,168	26,279	5,078	642	0	97,167	301,676	60,849	362,525	0	459,692	
Lynchburg	139,100	73,804	12,937	13,500	22,635	261,976	307,500	37,301	344,801	5,569	34,743	
Mary Baldwin	72,746	56,261	0	0	0	129,007	144,302	17,028	161,330	5,929	18,067	
Marymount	184,107	69,775	15,283	6,200	60,228	335,593	553,144	5,678	558,822	14,761	391,767	
Natl'l Bus. Col.	17,791	3,605	0	0	252	21,648	60,058	12,283	72,341	0	1,385	
Prot. Epis. Sem.	78,637	28,469	(6)	0	0	107,106	285,870	17,738	300,608	11,702	166,421	
Randolph-Macon	130,289	88,901	18,502	6,862	0	244,554	302,464	18,710	321,074	12,093	585,837	
R.-Macon Woman's	75,490	75,460	10,138	8,200	0	169,288	218,505	30,433	248,938	1,492	660,909	
Regent: Academic	50,561	100,647	25,251	5,357	9,210	191,006	570,617	135,716	706,333	12,995	42,550	
Law	38,721	288,062	2,388	2,580	0	354,239	36,441	0	36,441	74,418	934,752	
Total	89,262	388,709	50,631	7,433	9,210	545,265	747,293	172,157	919,450	15,898	580,788	
Roanoke	82,729	59,690	23,533	252	0	166,124	293,679	15,688	309,367	5,192	84,947	
Saint Paul's	25,000	20,000	32,903	400	0	78,303	146,708	0	146,708	0	44,598	
Shenandoah	77,576	38,581	8,141	8,047	28,005	160,350	146,176	0	146,176	2,387	42,809	
Southern Sem.	10,798	5,361	1,439	93	0	17,691	37,308	0	37,308	520	1,055	
Sweet Briar	128,426	86,690	9,920	1,456	0	226,492	285,030	53,037	338,067	10,819	56,574	
Union Theol. Sem	94,340	30,500	15,908	7,675	7	148,423	339,040	0	376,040	6,000	617,337	
U. Rich.: Acad.	327,834	482,245	73,092	0	883,171	935,515	111,733	1,047,248	23,350	165,598	5,9,973	
Law	54,793	454,390	33,604	3,170	1,540	547,497	932,466	42,005	1,362,951	11,160	258,966	
Total	382,627	936,635	33,604	76,262	1,540	1,430,668	1,256,461	153,738	1,410,199	34,510	3,04,197	
Va. College	4,808	300	0	150	125	5,383	7,680	0	7,680	0	13,063	
Va. Internat.	22,717	17,273	3,716	4,874	0	48,580	76,103	11,886	87,989	1,937	30,747	
Va. Sem. & Col.	...	...	...	...	(6)	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Va. Union	40,000	26,000	(6)	5,000	0	71,000	172,534	0	172,534	6,500	250,034	
Va. Wesleyan	63,368	33,832	1,388	83	0	98,671	201,138	38,653	239,791	4,396	76,388	
W.E.L.: Academic	338,710	319,753	7	18,030	7	656,493	474,894	33,150	508,024	26,587	417,246	
Law	75,549	502,587	24,255	18,856	33,309	654,556	386,580	35,101	421,681	10,067	127,062	
Total	394,259	822,340	24,255	36,886	33,309	1,311,049	861,474	929,705	929,705	36,654	207,378	
All Independent	3,298,469	3,811,345	306,984	248,683	185,854	7,851,335	9,452,744	972,522	10,425,266	227,328	21,385,661	
Previous Yr. (89	2,643,153	3,341,088	208,923	240,528	6,764,072	8,416,506	791,270	9,205,774	217,447	2,375,745	18,563,038	
Change Over Year	655,316	470,257	(23,030)	1,036,283	1,036,283	1,036,283	181,240	1,249,92	50,987	50,987	3,633,038	
Percent Change	24.79%	14.07%	19.34%	-22.73%	16.07%	12.34%	22.91%	13.25%	4.54%	21.30%	20.72%	

(a) Included in book expenditures. (b) Included in periodical expenditures.

TABLE 24 - UNIT COSTS FOR MONOGRAPHS AND PERIODICALS PURCHASED BY INDEPENDENT INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Independent Institutions 1990-1991	Monographs						Periodicals					
	Expenditure	No. of Volumes	Unit Cost	Previous Yr.'s UC	Percent Change	Expenditure	No. of Subs.	Unit Cost	Previous Yr.'s UC	Percent Change		
Atlantic	5,361	338	15.86	15.16	4.62%	1,876	150	12.51	12.74	-1.83%		
Averett	53,150	2,055	25.86	28.11	-7.98%	15,289	388	39.40	40.75	-3.30%		
Bluefield	57,359	326	22.57	69.77	-67.65%	8,284	158	52.43	61.54	-14.80%		
Bridgewater	80,388	2,985	26.93	30.14	-10.65%	40,192	415	96.85	88.13	9.80%		
CHRV Col. Health-Sci	13,720	343	40.00	34.91	14.58%	10,424	161	64.75	59.45	8.91%		
Christendom	5,835	143	40.80	21.74	87.70%	9,958	169	58.92	... ...	...		
Commonwealth	97,797	7,109	13.76	... ...	... ...	15,574	496	31.40	... ...	...		
ECPU Computer Inst.	30,900	2,060	15.00	... ...	... ...	645	48	13.44	44.14	45.24		
Eastern Mennonite	56,338	2,669	21.11	21.44	-1.55%	30,680	690	44.14	24.46	2.42%		
Eastern Va. Med. Sch	46,250	653	70.83	88.81	-20.25%	293,941	1,156	254.27	248.46	2.34%		
Emory and Henry	92,115	2,107	43.72	22.24	96.58%	63,926	1,038	61.59	75.29	-18.20%		
Ferrum	71,463	?	...	19.13	...	36,230	550	61.59	56.72	16.14%		
Hampden-Sydney	279,487	7,623	36.66	32.17	13.97%	104,714	658	159.14	130.17	22.26%		
Hampton University	230,000	4,100	56.10	... ...	185,991	1,460	127.39	... ...	...	...		
Hollins	49,265	1,313	37.51	28.75	30.45%	103,394	1,838	123.38	105.00	17.51%		
Inst. Textile Tech.	...	...	...	40.00	...	...	...	...	37.50	...		
Liberty University	65,168	2,115	30.81	42.27	-27.11%	26,279	1,282	20.50	95.99	78.65%		
Lynchburg	139,100	3,916	35.52	42.33	-16.00%	73,804	74	95.35	88.99	7.15%		
Mary Baldwin	72,746	2,440	29.81	22.71	31.28%	56,261	625	90.32	82.69	8.86%		
Marymount	184,107	5,236	35.16	26.55	32.44%	69,775	902	77.36	57.19	35.26%		
National Bus. Col.	17,791	8,161	2.18	1.98	10.10%	3,605	113	31.90	13.76	131.83%		
Prot. Epis. Sem.	78,637	3,043	25.84	26.12	-1.00%	28,469	694	41.02	33.69	21.76%		
Randolph-Macon	130,289	4,826	27.00	28.03	-3.68%	88,901	847	104.96	89.12	17.77%		
Rand.-Macon Woman's	75,490	2,290	32.97	33.61	-1.92%	75,460	814	92.70	82.31	12.63%		
Regent: Academic	50,541	2,033	24.86	21.22	17.16%	100,647	1,390	72.41	74.19	-2.40%		
Law	38,721	3,655	10.59	17.23	-38.51%	288,062	2,170	132.75	112.66	17.83%		
Total	89,262	5,688	15.69	19.03	-17.50%	388,709	3,560	109.19	96.52	13.12%		
Roanoke	82,729	2,240	36.93	36.10	2.31%	59,690	803	74.33	95.27	-21.98%		
Saint Paul's	25,000	489	51.12	58.33	-12.33%	20,000	105.26	49.79	111.41%	...		
Shenandoah	77,576	2,182	35.55	27.12	31.09%	38,581	564	68.41	89.20	-23.51%		
Southern Seminary	10,798	327	33.02	32.02	3.13%	5,361	149	35.98	31.54	14.08%		
Sweet Briar	128,426	2,695	47.65	49.06	-2.87%	86,690	914	94.85	95.12	-0.29%		
Union Theological	94,340	6,152	15.33	26.00	-41.01%	30,500	1,551	19.66	26.30	-25.24%		
U. Richmd: Academic	327,834	8,328	39.37	38.48	2.31%	482,245	3,372	143.01	115.17	24.18%		
Law	54,793	925	59.24	63.78	-7.12%	454,390	2,957	153.67	184.57	-16.74%		
Total	382,627	9,253	41.35	40.85	1.22%	936,635	6,329	147.99	144.56	2.37%		
Virginia College	4,808	2,36	20.37	...	...	3,000	12	...	...	...		
Virginia Intermont	22,717	809	28.08	23.54	19.29%	17,273	320	53.98	52.64	2.54%		
Virginia Sem. & Col.	...	...	...	0.00	...	...	...	...	57.14	...		
Virginia Union	40,000	882	45.35	58.24	-22.13%	26,000	310	83.87	88.14	-5.17%		
Virginia Wesleyan	63,368	2,665	23.78	24.19	-1.70%	33,832	542	62.42	58.66	6.41%		
W. L.: Academic	318,710	10,102	51.55	27.72	13.83%	319,753	2,724	117.38	112.87	4.00%		
Law	75,549	5,664	13.34	12.36	7.91%	502,587	3,874	129.73	119.57	8.50%		
Total	394,259	15,766	25.01	22.24	12.42%	822,340	6,598	124.63	116.79	6.72%		
All Independent	3,221,822	114,897	28.04	27.16	3.24%	3,807,487	36,118	105.42	102.05	3.30%		
Previous Yr. (89/90)	2,653,153	97,695	27.16	29.57	-8.17%	3,340,354	32,752	102.05	94.76	7.70%		
Change Over Year	568,669	17,202	0.88	(2.41)	0.11	467,132	3,356	3.37	7.29	(0.04)		
Percent Change	21.43%	17.61%	3.25%	-8.16%	-139.72%	13.98%	10.34%	3.30%	7.70%	-57.15%		

TABLE 25 - LIBRARY CIRCULATIONS BY TYPE OF CLIENTELE IN INDEPENDENT INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Independent Institutions 1990-1991	External Circulations										Total Reserve Circulation	
	Undergraduate		Graduate		Faculty & Staff		Off-Campus		General Public			
	N	Period	N	Period	N	Period	N	Period	N	Period		
Atlantic	0	...	300	1 month	300	1 month	132	1-3 mos	14,848	1-3 mos	15,580	
Averett	16,419	3 weeks	(a) 3 weeks	0	1,423	semester	(a) 3 weeks	...	17,842	2,266	1,899	
Bluefield	3,290	2 weeks	0	...	1,536	term	0	...	3,484	0	2,266	
Bridgewater	17,492	2 wks+	0	...	(b) 2 weeks	...	(a) 2 weeks	1,236 2 wks*	4,552	5,046	2,081	
CHRV Col. Health-Sci	6,552	2 weeks	0	...	517	semester	0	...	6,941	634	634	
Christendom	8,399	3 weeks	0	...	972	12 weeks	272	2 weeks	6,338	278	278	
Commonwealth	5,339	2 weeks	0	...	315	1 month	0	2 weeks	2,175	154	154	
ECPI Computer Inst.	1,060	1 week	0	...	1,750	3 weeks	0	...	2,024	3 weeks	2,024	
Eastern Mennonite	17,081	3 weeks	3,883	3 weeks	11,698	2 weeks	526	2 weeks	1,550	2 weeks	12,977	
Eastern Va. Med. Sch	0	...	10,850	2 weeks	2,468	semester	0	...	7,608	1 month	7,690	
Emory and Henry	17,930	1 month	0	...	1,763	semester	0	...	14,641	?	?	
Ferrum	12,878	3 weeks	0	...	2,005	indef.	389	4 weeks	1,103	4 weeks	2,808	
Hampden-Sydney	8,337	4 weeks	0	...	746	semester	786	15 days	583	15 days	42,240	
Hampton University	38,013	15 days	2,112	15 days	(a) semester	...	(a) semester	...	11,834	21,069	21,069	
Hollins	13,758	semester	...	...	5,820	semester	0	...	19,578	?	?	
Inst. Textile Tech.	0	...	...	...	...	Indef.	0	...	...	...	...	
Liberty University	56,477	2 weeks	2,209	2 weeks	3,139	semester	16,403	2 weeks	3,028	2 weeks	82,156	
Lynchburg	27,849	4 weeks	(a) 4 weeks	0	7,614	4 wks/sem	0	...	3,299	4 weeks	36,562	
Mary Baldwin	20,204	semester	0	...	2,069	semester	0	...	586	2 weeks	22,559	
Marymount	17,771	3 weeks	(a) 3 weeks	0	2,070	3 wks/sem	0	...	1,224	3 weeks	3,746	
National Bus. Col.	2,183	2 weeks	0	...	459	2 weeks	0	...	8	2 weeks	2,459	
Prot. Epis. Sem.	0	...	6,569	4 weeks	853	(c)	620	4 weeks	1,091	4 weeks	2,450	
Randolph-Macon	9,350	semester	0	...	3,056	semester	0	...	750	2 weeks	9,133	
Rand.-Macon Woman's	10,862	3 weeks	0	...	3,798	1 year	66	3 weeks	13,554	10,500	10,500	
Regent: Academic Law	0	...	33,003	3 weeks	8,955	quarter	5,212	3 weeks	395	3 weeks	15,121	
Total	0	...	0	...	0	...	0	...	8,75	3 weeks	55,915	
Roanoke	10,120	month	0	...	8,955	quarter	0	...	0	0	0	
Saint Paul's	2,370	2 weeks	0	...	(a) month	...	(a) month	8,745	3 weeks	55,915	9,981	
Shenandoah	17,702	3 weeks	(a) 3 weeks	0	60	Indef.	0	...	10,120	2,691	13,593	
Southern Seminary	3,996	6 weeks	0	...	6,230	3 weeks	(b) 3 weeks	58	2 weeks	2,488	11,680	
Sweet Briar	19,554	30 days	0	...	(a) 30 days	...	(a) 30 days	19,554	?	140	140	
Union Theological Seminary	0	...	11,675	3 weeks	2,053	3 weeks	9,953	3 weeks	1,725	3 weeks	2,382	
U. Richmond: Academic Law	65,190	3 weeks	8,224	4 weeks	17,465	(e)	0	...	1,566	3 weeks	3,996	
Total	65,631	3 weeks	21,636	4 weeks	2,494	(f)	4	3 weeks	961	3 weeks	21,018	
Virginia College	1,200	2 weeks	29,860	...	19,959	...	4	...	2,507	...	39,861	
Virginia Intermont	11,720	2 weeks	0	...	140	2 weeks	0	...	1,340	0	0	
Virginia Sem. & Col.	0	...	...	...	5,434	semester	0	...	17,154	2,740	2,740	
Virginia Union	5,099	2 weeks	(a) 2 weeks	0	...	Indef.	0	...	...	...	...	
Virginia Wesleyan	12,879	3 weeks	0	...	(b) month	15	2 weeks	...	5,114	2,310	2,310	
W. & L.: Academic Law	20,640	semester	0	...	2,281	Indef.	254	3 weeks	488	3 weeks	15,902	
Total	20,670	2 weeks	70	2 weeks	60	120 days	10	2 weeks	13,757	20 weeks	15,055	
All Independent	480,985	...	133,234	...	115,017	...	40,238	...	64,128	...	833,602	
Previous Yr. (89/90)	394,412	...	82,820	...	14,848	1-3 mos	...	...	71,392	...	654,207	
Change Over Year	86,573	...	53,989	...	32,197	...	13,900	...	7,664	...	179,395	
Percent Change	21.95%	...	68.13%	...	38.88%	...	52.78%	...	-10,172	...	27,422%	

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(d) Circulation period: Faculty, 4 months; staff, 30 days.  
 (e) Circulation period: Faculty, semester; staff, 3 weeks.  
 (f) Circulation period: Faculty, year; staff, 4 weeks.

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(a) Included in Undergraduate circulation count.  
 (b) Included in Faculty and Staff circulation count.  
 (c) Circulation period: Faculty, year; staff, 4 weeks.

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TABLE 26 - LIBRARY SERVICES AND LIBRARY AUTOMATION IN INDEPENDENT INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Independent Institutions 1990-1991	Automated Search Transactions				Billing Policy	% of Holdings in Machine-Readable For Non-Print Titles	
	Total Circulation (Includes Reserves)	Number of Searches By Staff	Cost By Patron	0.00		100.00%	100.00%
	Days Open More than 2 Hours	0	0	187.96 Library 0.00		28.31%	0.00%
Atlantic	75.00	7	17,479	0	0.00	100.00%	0.00%
Averett	75.00	7	20,108	6	0	0.00%	0.00%
Bluefield	67.00	6	3,434	0	0	0.00%	0.94%
Bridgewater	85.00	7	25,310	63	0	30.12%	0.00%
CHRV Col. Health Sci	69.00	7	6,633	220	0	0.00%	0.00%
Christendom	99.50	7	9,575	7,899	0	13.07%	0.00%
Commonwealth	60.00	6	6,616	0	0	5.63%	4.88%
ECPI Computer Inst.	20.00	4	2,329	0	0	0.00%	0.00%
Eastern Mennonite	87.00	7	34,358	17	0	42.34%	2.02%
Eastern Va. Med. Sch	106.00	7	37,001	1,621	10,054	100.00%	92.44%
Emory and Henry	100.50	7	35,696	30	6	55.32%	0.00%
Ferrum	82.75	7	14,641	---	0	100.00%	100.00%
Hampden Sydney	110.50	7	14,642	175	0	97.86%	61.23%
Hampton University	81.25	7	63,309	2	0	100.00%	0.00%
Hollins	96.00	7	19,578	73	c	32.07%	0.00%
Inst. Textile Tech.	...	...	...	...	...	98.87%	0.00%
Liberty University	96.00	7	95,749	260	0	90.28%	55.48%
Lynchburg	87.00	7	48,242	72	0	90.35%	33.10%
Mary Baldwin	97.00	7	26,405	387	0	34.13%	16.47%
Marymount	90.50	7	92,521	824	0	96.92%	100.00%
National Bus., Col.	60.00	5	3,109	0	0	0.00%	0.00%
Prot. Epis. Sem.	81.50	7	12,321	0	?	86.74%	...
Randolph Macon	101.00	7	23,654	126	5	97.74%	60.63%
Randolph Macon Woman's	101.10	7	22,455	83	0	100.00%	100.00%
Regent: Academic Law	95.00	6	65,896	450	0	0.00%	0.00%
Total	90.50	7	12,811	450	0	89.04%	96.07%
Roanoke	98.50	...	2,628	0	104	100.00%	0.00%
Saint Paul's	72.00	7	30,307	28	0	35.93%	0.00%
Shenandoah	86.00	7	5,052	0	0	76.26%	15.67%
Southern Seminary	84.00	7	19,552	108	0	0.00%	0.00%
Sweet Briar	106.00	7	26,103	58	0	100.00%	100.00%
Union Theological	80.50	6	111,268	704	0	10.567.00	92.32%
U. Richmond: Academic Law	105.00	7	46,554	2,390	9,562	32,600.00	83.05%
Total	106.00	7	157,822	3,094	9,562	43,167.00	0.00%
Virginia College	24.00	4	1,340	0	0	0.00%	3.10%
Virginia Intermont	84.00	7	19,894	600	20	5,101.00	100.00%
Virginia Sem. & Col.	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.67%
Virginia Union	82.00	7	7,424	7	0	7,289.00	96.86%
Virginia Wesleyan	83.00	7	24,871	120	0	3,606.00	42.53%
W. & L.: Academic Law	168.00	7	56,859	746	0	13,737.00	100.00%
Total	168.00	7	31,390	350	22,000	33,309.00	98.56%
All Independent	85.81	6.67	1,082,183	17,526	41,751	218,216.84	81.52%
Previous Yr. (89/90)	87.58	6.73	897,911	7,873	32,971	214,638.00	67.50%
Change Over Year	(1.77)	(0.06)	184,272	9,653	...	...	29.52%
Percent Change	-0.89%	-2.02%	20.52%	122,60%	1,674	47,046.00	43.73%
					0	50.00%	0.04%
					0	50.00%	0.12%

TABLE 27 - INTERLIBRARY LOAN ACTIVITIES IN INDEPENDENT INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Independent Institutions 1990-1991	All Loans			In-State Interlibrary Loan Activity					
	Lent To Other Libraries		Borrowed From Other Libraries	Requests to Lend Items			Requests to Borrow Items		
	Received	Filled	% Filled	Received	Filled	% Filled	Received	Filled	% Filled
Atlantic	1	14	0	344	344	100.00%	20	13	65.00%
Averett	437	291	505	1	1	100.00%	259	243	93.82%
Bluefield	1	153	1	374	329	87.97%	97	97	100.00%
Bridgewater	554	299	699	664	664	94.99%	220	220	100.00%
CHRV Col. Health-Sci	768	961	199	10	9	90.00%	769	730	94.93%
Christendom	29	34	57	40	38	95.00%	95	95	100.00%
Commonwealth	35	34	52	48	48	100.00%	38	38	100.00%
ECP1 Computer Inst.	48	45	560	403	92.31%	10	5	50.00%	50.00%
Eastern Mennonite	692	437	6,899	3,488	71.90%	370	350	94.55%	94.55%
Eastern Va. Med. Sch	3,960	3,378	1,314	1,171	1,087	71.20%	2,898	2,710	93.51%
Ferrum	2,019	1,772	1,372	1,152	659	57.20%	1,056	985	93.28%
Hampden-Sydney	582	745	679	544	80.12%	375	324	86.40%	86.40%
Hampton University	644	616	836	437	52.27%	607	574	94.56%	94.56%
Hollins	646	1,572	437	306	70.02%	778	540	69.41%	69.41%
Inst. Textile Tech.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Liberty University	2,623	926	2,579	1,780	69.02%	1,094	737	67.37%	67.37%
Lynchburg	2,686	1,695	2,569	2,266	88.21%	1,757	1,525	86.80%	86.80%
Mary Baldwin	596	1,032	655	499	76.18%	1,134	941	82.98%	82.98%
Marymount	1,332	1,130	805	644	80.00%	4,19	209	49.88%	49.88%
National Bus. Col.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prot. Epis. Sem.	46	22	19	15	78.95%	0	0	0	0
Randolph-Macon	686	1,532	558	521	93.37%	1,491	1,368	81.82%	81.82%
Regent: Academic Law	1,712	1,176	1,847	1,474	79.81%	949	894	91.75%	91.75%
Roanoke	3,398	1,074	3,348	2,395	71.50%	808	519	94.20%	94.20%
Saint Paul's	432	102	654	432	66.06%	111	102	64.23%	64.23%
Shenandoah	658	830	1,176	4,002	2,827	70.64%	919	621	67.57%
Southern Seminary	9	32	32	20	60.61%	696	654	93.97%	93.97%
Sweet Briar	1,842	2,113	1,932	1,426	73.81%	1,867	1,758	94.16%	94.16%
Union Theological	1,583	518	678	526	77.58%	518	518	26.83%	26.83%
U. Richmond: Academic Law	6,087	3,752	3,586	2,686	74.90%	2,808	2,308	82.19%	82.19%
Total	6,764	3,988	4,148	3,237	78.04%	2,995	2,473	88.24%	88.24%
Virginia College	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia Intermont	20	410	15	11	73.33%	441	395	89.57%	89.57%
Virginia Sem. & Col.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Virginia Union	8	35	12	7	58.33%	42	33	78.57%	78.57%
Virginia Wesleyan	234	136	301	230	76.41%	195	120	61.54%	61.54%
W. & L.: Academic Law	3,322	3,257	3,200	2,164	67.63%	2,800	2,509	89.61%	89.61%
Total	910	611	754	582	77.19%	500	497	99.40%	99.40%
All Independent	40,120	31,295	37,285	27,705	74.31%	26,713	22,781	85.28%	85.28%
Previous Yr. (89/90)	36,668	26,362	26,109	20,112	77.03%	19,601	16,763	85.52%	85.52%
Change Over Year	3,452	4,933	11,76	7,593	-2.72%	7,112	6,018	-0.24%	-0.24%
Percent Change	9.41%	8.71%	42.81%	37.75%	-3.54%	36.28%	35.90%	-0.28%	-0.28%

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TABLE 28 - INSTITUTIONAL RANKING BY FIFTEEN LIBRARY DATA ELEMENTS REPORTED BY ALL ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, 1990/1991

Institutions 1990-1991	Volumes Held	N of per dis	Govt Docs	FTE Staff	Student Asst	Matrix Exp	Salary Exp	Binding Exp	Other Exp	Total Exp	Pct of E&G	Hours Open	N of Circs	ILL Lent	ILL Borrowed
Christopher Newport	29	17	29	23	14	23	18	22	10	17	9	34	13	16	12
Clinch Valley	34	22	32	32	26	26	35	28	19	31	42	40	37	26	26
George Mason	6	5	4	6	8	4	6	5	5	17	12	3	5	3	4
Jones Madison	9	10	5	10	12	10	12	9	20	18	20	10	4	9	4
Longwood College	15	14	20	16	16	41	16	21	31	22	20	16	22	15	17
Mary Washington	14	20	14	21	18	18	15	33	16	21	66	41	20	12	40
Norfolk State	10	11	29	14	19	27	14	23	11	11	6	27	21	5	4
Old Dominion	5	8	8	5	34	7	5	6	11	11	12	33	16	11	9
Radford University	20	12	23	13	9	11	11	11	10	73	12	16	11	24	10
Univ. of Va. V. C. U.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	2	1	1
V. M. I.	4	4	6	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	25	6	2	8
Virginia Tech	18	26	10	24	24	24	22	22	15	6	8	30	22	32	32
Virginia State	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	59	4	2	2
William and Mary	16	13	9	21	12	10	20	19	20	18	46	26	23	26	23
Blue Ridge	53	51	29	61	58	49	60	57	50	55	50	38	61	64	59
Central Virginia	58	66	29	65	70	58	54	57	57	53	64	53	51	44	49
D. S. Lancaster	56	47	29	69	55	69	64	64	57	56	68	58	60	44	48
Danville	54	60	18	52	64	60	38	52	52	57	65	47	42	54	70
Eastern Shore	71	74	29	73	71	70	65	57	57	57	65	17	70	63	60
Germanna	69	72	29	51	51	66	67	62	57	57	72	67	57	54	57
J. S. Reynolds	44	40	29	27	55	43	19	53	27	24	39	47	31	43	63
John Tyler	57	62	29	55	59	57	41	51	51	49	60	66	53	56	58
Lord Fairfax	55	52	29	61	61	48	68	54	56	56	64	54	53	29	64
Mountain Empire	68	48	29	65	60	59	55	47	60	52	62	62	58	51	54
New River	65	56	29	60	45	53	58	57	48	54	54	50	21	64	54
Northern Virginia	11	28	29	7	38	15	15	7	40	15	10	37	42	8	46
Patrick Henry	67	45	16	61	68	54	63	43	41	51	58	50	59	40	62
Paul D. Camp	70	62	29	53	57	73	52	57	68	59	59	29	69	64	55
Piedmont Virginia	66	59	75	49	71	51	46	57	59	50	43	56	27	64	73
Rappahannock	52	55	27	56	53	68	53	57	57	56	51	31	70	57	35
Southside Virginia	62	54	29	57	57	63	61	57	54	54	63	68	65	45	37
Southwest Virginia	59	58	29	58	58	34	55	51	57	51	74	57	42	38	61
Thomas Nelson	46	44	29	30	32	44	30	30	30	30	44	36	51	18	61
Tidewater	28	25	29	11	47	25	13	44	42	19	35	37	16	25	14
Virginia Highlands	63	67	29	64	64	59	57	62	61	61	66	45	47	47	34
Virginia Western	43	46	29	50	52	40	35	53	53	53	60	28	42	55	47
Wytheville	64	56	29	65	57	40	62	57	55	65	66	58	64	64	66
Richard Bland	49	64	29	74	74	47	70	37	37	69	66	71	70	66	69

TABLE 28 - CONTINUED

Institutions 1990-1991	Volumes Held	No. per dls	Govt Docs	FTE Staff	Student Ast	Matrl Exp	Salary Exp	Binding Exp	Other Exp	Total Exp	Pct of E&G	Hours Open	No. of Circs	ILL Lent	ILL Borrowed
Atlantic	50	70	29	37	71	74	56	34	66	52	44	44	62	68	63
Averett	40	42	29	46	31	42	39	41	28	46	54	71	42	43	43
Bluefield	48	69	29	65	62	45	45	45	26	47	52	31	37	52	52
Bridgewater	30	39	155	46	30	34	43	32	39	41	67	28	25	25	25
CHRV Col. Health-Sci															
Christendom	60	68	29	32	46	72	67	48	61	69	10	15	62	53	51
Commonwealth	72	41	29	26	71	36	47	57	38	43	49	62	68	65	65
ECP1 Computer Inst.	73	52	29	50	65	56	74	57	35	71	73	76	48	48	48
Eastern Mennonite	35	27	29	42	15	39	42	39	25	38	36	27	26	29	35
Eastern Va. Med. Sch	47	21	26	20	67	16	23	13	7	15	55	5	24	10	10
Emory and Henry	31	24	12	39	33	28	28	25	13	14	12	12	18	18	18
Ferrum	41	38	29	40	37	45	16	30	39	39	40	36	56	27	41
Hampden-Sydney	23	34	17	32	25	14	33	20	18	23	15	3	35	35	29
Hampton University	12	16	13	12	17	13	21	21	57	8	13	39	19	32	31
Hollins	19	18	29	25	29	31	25	24	29	28	23	18	48	31	15
Inst. Textile Tech.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liberty University	22	19	25	19	11	41	26	57	73	34	75	18	12	15	27
Lynchburg	24	35	29	31	22	19	29	29	36	26	27	22	27	14	13
Mary Baldwin	27	36	29	46	28	35	48	27	45	44	64	16	35	35	34
Maymount	37	23	29	17	39	17	17	12	9	14	12	23	33	23	22
National Bus. Col.	61	73	28	40	48	68	69	57	70	72	70	62	72	71	76
Prot. Epis. Sem.	36	31	29	44	52	38	32	17	13	29	4	38	59	49	49
Randolph-Macon	32	33	21	28	35	21	29	14	23	25	41	10	39	30	16
Rand-Macon Woman's	25	32	29	36	24	29	34	42	40	35	41	9	41	20	21
Regent University	17	9	29	15	6	9	12	11	21	11	2	20	17	11	20
Roanoke	26	29	19	29	36	30	31	30	32	32	48	23	60	33	28
Saint Paul's	42	61	24	53	43	45	49	57	49	48	28	46	73	54	57
Shenandoah	38	37	29	45	27	32	50	36	33	40	32	29	32	32	45
Southern Seminary	51	71	28	72	54	56	49	71	74	74	69	59	59	59	68
Sweet Briar	21	30	29	35	16	24	28	18	34	27	19	5	18	11	11
Union Theological	13	15	29	18	23	33	24	26	43	30	5	40	36	21	33
Univ. of Richmond	8	7	7	9	7	6	8	9	14	7	11	7	9	6	6
Virginia College	75	75	29	75	71	75	75	57	73	3	32	47	55	55	74
Virginia Internat.	45	49	29	59	49	50	68	38	37	57	30	32	47	39	39
Virginia Sem. & Col.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Virginia Union	33	50	29	38	20	46	44	44	58	67	37	65	60	64	64
Virginia Wesleyan	39	43	29	43	21	40	36	31	24	37	25	38	29	33	33
Washington and Lee	7	6	11	10	13	8	10	8	12	9	7	1	165	8	7
<b>N OF LIBRARIES</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>N OF RANKS</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>